

## **SECTION A**

### **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

- 1 (a) State two differences between a game park and a game reserve. (2mks)
- (b) ) State three factors hindering domestic tourism in Kenya (3mks)
- 2 (a) List three ways in which the tsetse fly menace was controlled in Labwe valley. (3mks)
- (b) Name two areas in Kenya where swamps have been reclaimed. (2mks)
- 3(a) Differentiate between horticulture and market gardening. (2mks)
- (b) Name two types of flowers grown in Kenya. (2mks)
- 4 (a) Name exotic breeds of beef cattle reared in Kenya (2mks)
- (b) State three Physical conditions that favour beef farming in Argentina (3mks)
- 5 (a) Define nomadic pastoralism. (2mks)
- (b) Give four characteristics of nomadic pastoral farming in Kenya. (4mks)

## **SECTION B**

***Answer question 6 and any other two questions.***

- 6 (a) Identify three agricultural food processing industries in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) The data show the quantity of tea processed from various countries. In the years 2010-2012 in tones.

Use the data to answer the questions that follow.

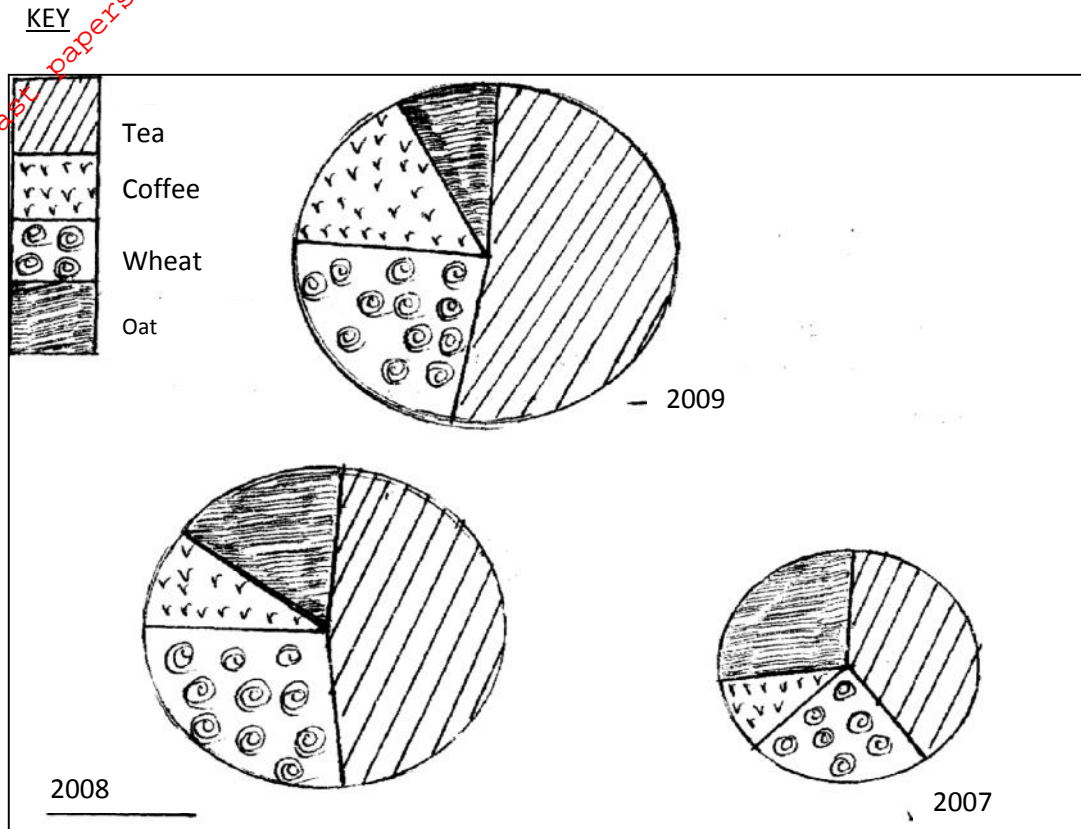
COUNTY	2010	2011	2012
Kiambu	4600	200	300
Kericho	2000	3700	3800
Murang'a	980	1000	200

Source statistical abstract.

- (i) Draw a group comparative graph using the data above. (8mks)
- c (i) Identify factors that favor the location of oil refining industry in Mombasa. (4mks)
- (iii) Explain the significance of the Industrial sector in Kenya. (6mks)
- d. State 4 problems facing Eldoret as an agricultural collecting and marketing centre. (4mks)

7. (a) The figure below; proportionally divided circles show the export of various commodities

From Kenya between 2007-2009



(i) Give four conclusions that can be made from the above representation. (4mks)

(ii) State three advantages for using proportionally divided circles in representing Statistical data (3mks)

iii) Explain three economic importance of using mobile phones in promoting trade in Kenya (6mks)

(c) Identify two factors that influence trade. (2marks)

d (i) Outline four factors hampering trade among developing countries. (4marks)

(ii) Explain the benefits that Kenya enjoys as a member of the East African Community.

(6marks).

8 a (i) Name two other countries in Africa besides Ghana that grow cocoa. (2mks)

(ii) Cite two ports through which cocoa is exported in Ghana. (2mks)b

b. List three physical conditions that favor cocoa growing. (4mks)

c. Describe the stages involved in harvesting and processing of cocoa. (7mks)

d (i) Explain four problems facing cocoa growing in Ghana. (8mks)

(ii) Apart from extracting oil for cooking, identify two other uses of oil palm. (2mks)

9 .The pyramid below represents the population structure of country X. Use it to answer the questions below

a (i) What is population census? (1mk)

(ii) Describe the characteristics of the population represented by the pyramid. (5mks)

b Explain 3 problems that may result from high population growth rate. (6mks)

c Describe 4 ways in which the population of Kenya differs from that of Sweden. (4mks)

d (i) Apart from rural to rural migration, list other types of migration in Kenya. (3mks)

(ii) Explain 3 causes of rural to rural migration in Kenya. (6mks)

10 a (i) what is fish farming. (2mks)

(ii)Name three inland fresh water fishing grounds in Kenya. (3mks)

b Explain four physical factors that have favored fishing in North-East Atlantic grounds. (8mks)

c (i) Give four similarities between fishing in Kenya and Japan. (8mks)

(ii) What steps is the Kenyan government taking to develop the fishing industry. (4mks)