Instructions to Candidates
1. This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C
2. Answer All the questions in section A, Three questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions MUST be written in the writing materials provided.
SECTION A (25 Marks)

1. Give Two advantages of electronic sources on history and government. (2mks)

2. Identify the Cradle Land of the Nilotic speaking communities in Kenya. (1mk)

3. In what Two ways did Kenyan communities interact during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

4. Highlight two functions of the council of elders among the Ameru. (2mks)

5. Name One city state that developed on the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. (1mk)

6. Give the other name of Indirect democracy. (1mk)

7. Name one community which showed mixed reactions to European invasion in Kenya. (1mk)

8. Give Two contributions of Johann Krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya during the nineteenth century. (2mks)

9. Name the type of constitution Kenya had at Independence. (1mk)

10. Highlight two factors that led to the establishment of urban centers in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)

11. Give one condition under which the freedom of movement is curtailed in Kenya. (1mk)

12. Identify Two functions of a county governor. (2mks)


14. State two elements of the rule of law in Kenya. (1mk)

15. Highlight the main reason for the introduction of constituency development fund (C.D.F.) (1mk)

16. Give one negative way of solving conflict. (1mk)

17. State two demands made by K.A.U. in the struggle for independence of Kenya. (2mks)
SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

18. (a) Outline three ways in which iron working facilitated the migration by the Bantus. (3mks)
     (b) Discuss the results of Bantu migration in Kenya. (12mks)

19. (a) What were the activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company (I.B.E.A. co) between 1888 and 1895? (5mks)
     (b) Why did the Imperial British East Africa Company (I.B.E.A.co) rule come to an end in 1895? (10mks)

20. (a) What were the grievances of African Nationalists against the colonial government up to 1945. (5mks)
     (b) Explain the political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10mks)

21. (a) Highlight the reasons why the British used indirect rule of administration in Kenya (5mks)
     (b) Explain the problems faced by the independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (10mks)

SECTION C (30Marks)

Answer any Two questions from this section.

22. (a) Write down the factors through which there can be deprivation of citizenship by birth in Kenya. (3mks)
     (b) Explain six objectives of Kenyan devolved government. (12mks)

23. (a) Identify Three organs of National Security in Kenya. (3mks)
     (b) Explain SIX functions of the correctional Institutions in Kenya. (12mks)

24. (a) Under which conditions can the office of a county governor become vacant. (5mks)
     (b) Explain the various sources of Revenue for the county governments in Kenya. (10mks)

__END__