Instructions to Candidates

1. This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C

2. Answer All the questions in section A, Three questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.

3. Answers to all the questions MUST be written in the writing materials provided.
SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. What is oral traditional as a source of history. (1mk)

2. Identify Two theories that explain the origin of man. (2mks)

3. Identify One area in Africa where Agriculture began. (1mk)

4. Identify Two early sources of energy. (2mks)

5. Give One invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th century. (1mk)

6. Identify the Main aim of the Berlin conference between 1884 and 1885. (1mk)

7. Give one method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. (1mk)

8. Identify the greatest contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science. (1mk)

9. State Two advantages of cinemas. (2mks)

10. Identify Two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. (2mks)

11. Give Three characteristics of Macadamized roads. (3mks)

12. Identify the main reason why European Nations used company rule. (1mk)

13. Identify two countries colonized by Germany in West Africa. (2mks)

14. Give the immediate cause of the First World War. (1mk)

15. State two main political parties in the United States of America (U.S.A.) (2mks)

16. Name the current secretary general of the United Nations. (1mk)

17. State one condition that a country should fulfill in order to become a member of the Non-aligned Movement (N.A.M) (1mk)
SECTION B

18. (a) Identify **THREE** ways in which transport system has contributed to food shortages in Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain **SIX** factors which led Japan to industrialization after the 2nd world war. (12mks)

19. (a) Give **THREE** factors that led to the development of trade among the communities. (3mks)
(b) Explain **SIX** ways in which Trans Saharan trade led to the development of kingdoms. (12mks)

20. (a) Highlight **THREE** terms of the Buganda agreement on land. (3mks)
(b) Describe the social political organization of the Shona in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

21. (a) Give **FIVE** reasons that enabled Ghana to gain independence earlier than other African countries. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **FIVE** results of the Chimurenga uprising. (10mks)

SECTION C

22. (a) Identify **three** member states of the Common Wealth in West Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain why PAN – AFRICA movement took long to be established in Africa. (10mks)

23. (a) Highlight the features of the 1967 Arusha Declaration in Tanzania. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** causes of the Cold War after 1945. (12mks)

24. (a) Give **five** conditions that one should fulfill in order to be elected president in India. (5mks)
(b) Discuss the functions of the Indian Legislature. (10mks)

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