Instructions to candidates

(a) This paper consists of THREE sections; A, B and C.
(b) Answer ALL the questions in section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.
(c) Answers to ALL the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
(d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
SECTION A:- 25 MARKS

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State two limitations of using electronic as a source of information on history and government. (2 mks)

2. State two characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 mks)

3. Which country pioneered Agrarian Revolution. (1 mk)

4. State two advantages of motorcycle as a means of transport. (2 mks)

5. Identify one form of message that could be relayed by the use of drumbeats in Ancient times. (1 mk)

6. State the main advantage of using air transport. (1 mk)

7. List two symbols of unity in Shona Kingdom in the 19th century. (2 mks)

8. Identify two ways how Agriculture and industry contributed to the growth of towns. (2 mks)

9. State two economic factors that led to the European scramble and partition of Africa. (2 mks)

10. Name the peace treaty between Samori Toure and the French in 1886 A.D. (1 mk)

11. State two reasons why Kabaka Mutesa had to welcome Christian Missionaries to Buganda. (2 mks)

12. Identify the main factor that led to the failure of the French policy of Assimilation in Senegal. (1 mk)

13. Which policy was adopted by the Allied powers in order to avoid another world war. (1 mk)

14. State the military pact formed by the soviet union and her satellite states during the cold war. (1 mk)

15. State the main feature of common wealth member states. (1 mk)

16. Identify one autonomous institution of the revived East African Community (E.A.C.) (1 mk)

17. State two roles of the civil service in the government of Britain. (2 mks)
SECTION B: - 45 MARKS

Answer any THREE questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Mention three factors which influenced the evolution of man. (3 mks)
     (b) Explain six reasons why it is important for students to study History and Government. (12 mks)

19. (a) Identify three trade routes during the Trans-saharan Trade. (3 mks)
     (b) Explain six factors that facilitated the growth and development of the Trans-Saharan Trade. (12 mks)

20. (a) State three functions of ancient city of Cairo. (3 mks)
     (b) Explain six factors which contributed to emergence of urban centres in pre-colonial Africa. (12 mks)

21. (a) State three reasons why Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British. (3 mks)
     (b) Explain six results of the Chimurenga war. (12 mks)

SECTION C: - 30 MARKS

Answer any TWO questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) State five aims of the Pan-African Movement. (5 mks)
     (b) Explain five factors which reactivated Pan-Africanism after 1945 in Africa. (10 mks)

23. (a) State three provisions of the Arusha declaration of 1965 in Tanzania. (3 mks)
     (b) Describe six economic reforms introduced in Tanzania since 1985. (12 mks)

24. (a) Outline the stages of election of the Prime Minister in India. (5 mks)
     (b) Explain how the government of India is organised. (10 mks)