INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:
(a) This paper has two Sections A and B.
(b) Answer all the questions in Section A.
(c) Answer question 6 and any other two questions from Section B.
(d) All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.
(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
SECTION A:

Answer all questions from this section.

1. (a) Define a forest. (1 mark)

(b) State four characteristics of planted forest. (4 marks)

2. (a) State three reasons why paper milling industries are located near rivers. (3 marks)

(b) Name two industries in Kenya that use agricultural non-products as raw materials. (2 marks)

3. (a) State three factors that influenced the location of Perkerra Irrigation Scheme. (3 marks)

(b) Name two rivers used for irrigation in Mwea Tebere Irrigation Scheme. (2 marks)

4. (a) What is a manufacturing industry? (2 marks)

(b) State three main characteristics of cottage industries in Kenya. (3 marks)

5. (a) Apart from pollution, name two other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya. (2 marks)

(b) State three ways in which industrial pollution is health hazard. (3 marks)

SECTION B:

Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.

6. The table below shows the number of tourists who visited Kenya between 1996 and 1999. Use it to answer questions that follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Britain</td>
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<td>60,000</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. America</td>
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<tr>
<td>S.E Asia</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>30,000</td>
<td>25,000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(a) Using 1cm to represent 10,000 people, draw a comparative bar graph to represent the data above. (8 marks)

(b) State four possible reasons for the general decline in the number of tourists since 1997. (4 marks)

(c) (i) Define eco-tourism. (1 mark)

(ii) State two objectives of eco-tourism. (2 marks)

(d) (i) Explain three factors that hinder tourism in Kenya. (6 marks)

(ii) Identify four measures the Kenyan government has undertaken to promote tourism in the country. (4 marks)
7. Use the map of East Africa to answer questions (a)(i) and (ii).

(a) (i) Name the minerals mined at the following marked areas P, Q, R, S. (4 marks)

(ii) Give three types of minerals. (3 marks)

(b) Explain how placer method of mining is carried out. (5 marks)

(c) (i) Name two ports through which some of the minerals mined in East Africa are exported. (2 marks)

(ii) State three ways in which mining derelicts can be reclaimed. (3 marks)

(d) Explain four ways in which gold mining has contributed to the economy of South Africa. (8 marks)

8. Use the map of the North-West Pacific below to answer question (a).

Geography Paper 2
Name the ocean currents marked X and Y. (2 marks)

Name two main countries involved in fishing in the North West Pacific fishing ground. (2 marks)

Explain three human factors which favour fishing in the North West Pacific fishing ground. (6 marks)

The diagram below shows a fishing method.

Describe how the method is used in catching fish. (5 marks)

Explain three measures being taken by the government of Kenya to conserve marine fisheries. (6 marks)

State four problems experienced in the marketing of fish in Kenya. (4 marks)

Apart from petroleum name two non-renewable sources of energy. (2 marks)

Give three reasons why Kenya imports her oil in crude form. (3 marks)

Explain four ways in which Kenya has benefited from the development of Seven Forks Hydro-Electric Power Schemes. (8 marks)

Name two developing countries that have developed nuclear energy in the world. (2 marks)

State four disadvantages of nuclear energy. (4 marks)

Give three reasons hindering the expansion of rural electrification programme in Kenya. (6 marks)

Name two districts to the West of Rift Valley where tea is grown on large scale. (2 marks)

State five physical conditions that favour tea growing in Kenya. (5 marks)

Describe the stages involved in the cultivation of tea from land preparation to harvesting. (6 marks)

Explain five problems facing tea farming in Kenya. (10 marks)

Name two countries in the world which are the leading importers of Kenyan tea. (2 marks)