NAKURU DISTRICT SECONDARY SCHOOLS TRIAL EXAMINATIONS- 2013
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT.
PAPER 1
Time : 2 ½ Hours.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

b) Answer ALL the questions in section A, Three questions from section B and Two questions from section C.

c) Answers to all the questions must be written on the papers provided.
SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State two ways of identifying an archaeological site. (2 marks)

2. Name two communities that belong to the western Bantus. (2 marks)

3. Give the main function of the age set system in the pre-colonial societies. (1 mark)

4. Identify the main factor that led to the collapse of the Portuguese rule on the East African coast. (1 mark)

5. State two important commodities exported from the East African coast before the 15th Century. (2 marks)

6. Identify two factors that facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya in the 19th Century. (2 marks)

7. Give two ways through which one can qualify to be a Kenyan citizen through registration. (2 marks)

8. State two reasons why National Integration is important in Kenya. (2 marks)

9. Identify two functions of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission (KNHREC). (2 marks)

10. Name the treaty that brought to an end the scramble of East Africa among the colonial masters. (1 mark)

11. Identify one term of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (1 mark)

12. Name the Land Ordinance which exclusively and permanently fixed boundaries for Europeans. (1 mark)

13. Give the main reason why KANU refused to form a government after the 1961 elections. (1 mark)

14. State two roles played by Wangari Maathai in the liberation of women in Kenya. (2 marks)

15. Identify one national philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (1 mark)

16. State one challenge facing the development of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Name one form of government expenditure.

SECTION B (45 MARKS) ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

18. a) Give five reasons for the migration and settlement of the Coastal Bantus. (5 marks)

   b) Describe the social – political Organization of the Mijikenda during the pre – colonial period. (10 marks)

19. a) State five duties of the Imperial British East African Company during the initial stages of colonial rule in Kenya. (5 marks)

   b) Explain five contributions of Seyyid Said to the economy of the Kenyan coast up to the 19th Century. (10 marks)

20. (a) Give three reasons why Nabongo Mumia of Wanga collaborated with the British. (3 marks)

   b) Explain six results for the Akamba mixed reaction to colonial invasion in Kenya. (12 marks)

21. a) In what five ways has the government attempted to preserve Cultural Heritage in Kenya since independence? (5 marks)

   b) Describe five steps the government of Kenya has taken to enhance industrial development since independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

22. (a) Name three organs performing specific functions in the constitution making process in Kenya. (3 marks)

   b) Explain the importance of involving diverse stakeholders in the formulation of the constitution in Kenya. (12 marks)

23. (a) State three functions of the Public Servants in Kenya. (3 marks)

   b) Describe the process of law making in Kenya. (10 marks)

24. a) Give five objectives of Devolved System of Government in Kenya according to the new constitution. (5 marks)

   b) Discuss the relationship between the country and the National Government. (10 marks)