

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY / AUGUST 2013
TIME: 2½ HOURS

NANDI CENTRAL DISTRICT JOINT MOCK 2013

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
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TIME: 2½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) *This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.*
- (b) *Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.*
- (c) *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
A	1 – 16	25	
B	17 – 20	45	
C	21 – 23	30	
Total Score		100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Give the main method used by anthropologists to gather their historical data. (1mk)
2. Mention **two** economic practices the Bantu's adopted from the Southern Cushites. (2mks)
3. State any **two** factors that strengthened unity among the Cushites. (2mks)
4. What were the reasons for the conflict between the Busaidi Sultan of Oman and the Mazrui governors of Mombasa. (2mks)
5. List **one** right of a person under arrest according to the Bill of Rights. (2mks)
6. Mention **one** way in which Disaster Management promotes National Unity. (2mks)
7. Identify any **two** roles of the Commissioner according to the East Africa order in Council of 1897. (2mks)
8. Give the main reason why the British were unable to completely crush the Nandi during their 1897 expedition. (1mk)
9. State **two** reasons why the Bukusu resisted colonial rule. (2mks)
10. Apart from the legislative council, mention **two** other bodies that assisted the central government in administering the protectorate during the colonial period. (2mks)
11. Name **one** commission that was established to look into African Education in colonial Kenya. (1mk)
12. State the political paper that was published by the Kenya African Union (KAU) periodically. (1mk)
13. Mention **two** principles of the concept of natural justice. (2mks)
14. State **two** major challenges facing the health sector in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Give **two** values and principles of the public service according to the new constitution. (2mks)
16. Name the head of the county government in the new constitution. (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this question

17. (a) State **five** factors that contributed to the growth and development of towns along the Kenyan coast by 1500AD. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of Seyyid Said's transfer of his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar on the Kenyan Coast. (10mks)
18. (a) Identify **three** challenges encountered by trade unions in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of the development of urban centres during the colonial rule. (12mks)
19. (a) State **three** contributions of African women towards the development of political parties in Kenya before 1939. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of colonial rule on Africans in Kenya. (12mks)
20. (a) Identify the role of national philosophies in Kenya's development. (5mks)
- (b) Explain the problems that have undermined the performance of national philosophies in Kenya. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this question

21. (a) State **three** principles of Devolved government according to the constitution of Kenya 2010. (3mks)
- (b) Discuss **six** functions and powers of the county government. (12mks)
22. (a) Give **five** sources of the Kenyan law. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the structure of the Judicial system in Kenya. (12mks)
23. (a) State the composition of the defence council in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the challenges facing the Kenya Defense Force. (12mks)