

311/2  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
JULY / AUGUST 2013  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**NANDI CENTRAL DISTRICT JOINT MOCK 2013**  
**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E.)**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- (a) *This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.*
- (b) *Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO questions in section C.*
- (c) *Answer all the questions in the answer booklet provided..*

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
A	1 – 16	25	
B	17 – 20	45	
C	21 – 23	30	
<b>Total Score</b>		<b>100</b>	

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**  
**Answer ALL Questions in this section.**

1. Give **two** types of sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. State **two** characteristics of Kenyapithecus. (2mks)
3. State **two** contributions of William Harvey to the scientific revolution. (2mks)
4. Mention the main policy making body of the organization of the common wealth. (1mk)
5. Mention **one** social condition put forward as a criteria for membership into the non-aligned movement in the 1950s. (1mk)
6. State the main reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial period. (1mk)
7. Mention **two** places in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (2mks)
8. Name the first president of FRELIMO Movement in Mozambique. (1mk)
9. Which are the **two** major events which made 1917 the decisive year for the end of the first world war. (2mks)
10. Identify **two** social classes that made up the Buganda society in Pre-colonial period. (2mks)
11. State the main role of ECOMOG in West Africa. (1mk)
12. Mention any **two** political parties in India. (2mks)
13. Mention **two** regions that were declared as mandated territories after the Versailles treaty of 1919. (2mks)
14. Mention **two** ways in which Mobutu Sese Seko displayed dictatorship in Zaire. (2mks)
15. State how Bismark and the rise of Germany led to the scramble for colonies in Africa. (1mk)
16. State the reason why the Soviet Union Russian rejected the Marshall plan. (1mk)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any THREE questions in this question***

17. (a) Mention **three** factors which influenced the evolution of man. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons why studying History and Government is important for students in school. (12mks)
18. (a) Mention **five** traditional forms of water transport. (5mks)
- (b) Describe **five** contributions of television on economic development. (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for a long time. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of Samori Toure's resistance against the French. (10mks)
20. (a) Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe? (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of the British rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any TWO questions from this question***

21. (a) State any **three** provisions of the Arusha declaration of 1967 in Tanzania. (3mks)
- (b) Describe **six** economic reforms introduced in Tanzania since 1985. (12mks)
22. (a) State **five** aims of the Pan-African movements. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** achievements of the Pan-African movement by 1960's. (10mks)
23. (a) State **five** objectives of the League of Nations. (5mks)
- (b) Explain the failures of the League of Nations. (10mks)