443/2
AGRICULTURE
PAPER 2
JULY / AUGUST 2013
TIME: 2 HOURS

NANDI NORTH DISTRICT JOINT MOCK 2013

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)
AGRICULTURE
PAPER 2
TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

(a) Write your name and Index number in the spaces provided above.
(b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
(c) This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
(d) Answer ALL questions in Section A and B.
(e) Answer any TWO questions in section C.
(f) Answers should be written in the spaces provided.
(g) This paper consists of 10 printed pages.
(h) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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Total Score 90
SECTION A (30 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in the Spaces Provided

1. (a) What is a notifiable disease? (1mk)

(b) Name two notifiable diseases of cattle. (1mk)

2. List any four farm tools and equipment that are complementary in use. (2mks)

3. Give two characteristics that make indigenous cattle better suited to marginal areas than exotic cattle. (2mks)

4. Give four similarities between the importance of good creep feed and colostrum. (4mks)

5. Give two examples of light breeds of poultry. (1mk)

6. A farmer intends to prepare 600kg of feed containing 20% DCP for chicks using feedstuffs which contains 18% DCP and N which contains 40% DCP, using a pearson’s square method, calculate how much of Q and N will be needed. (5mks)
7. Differentiate between pen mating and flock mating in poultry. (2mks)

8. State **four** signs of heat in pigs. (2mks)

9. Give **two** reasons why teaser rams are introduced to a flock of Ewes some weeks before tupping. (2mks)

10. Name **two** livestock diseases controlled through artificial insemination. (1mk)

11. What characteristics of gizzard of a cock enable it to digest food? (1mk)

12. Give **two** reasons for seasoning timber before its used for construction. (2mks)

13. Give **two** uses of droppers in a barbed wire fence. (1mk)

14. State **two** factors which determine the amount of feeds given to an animal. (1mk)

15. State **two** factors that lower quality of concrete. (1mk)

16. Give **two** maintenance practices of a tractor battery. (1mk)
SECTION B (20 MARKS)
Answer all questions in the spaces provided in this section

17. Use the diagram given below to answer the questions that follow:

(a) (i) Name the routine practice carried out on the part labeled R. (1mk)
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(ii) Give two reasons for carrying out the practice named in (a) (i) above.
(2mks)
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................

(b) (i) Name one disease that affects the part labeled S. (1mk)
..........................................................................................................................

(ii) State two control measures of the disease named in (b) (i) above. (1mk)
..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................

18. Study the diagram of a sheep shown below carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(i) What operation is carried out on the part labeled A. (1mk)
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..........................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................
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(ii) Give two reasons for carrying out the operation in (i) above. (1mk)
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..........................................................................................................................
(iii) At what age should the above operation be carried out? (1mk)

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19. Study the illustration of a farm structure below and answer the questions that follow:

![Farm Structure Diagram]

(a) Identify the parts labeled: (2mks)

J........................................................................................................................................

K........................................................................................................................................

L........................................................................................................................................

N........................................................................................................................................

(b) State two uses of part labeled L. (1mk)

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20. Below are farm tools, study them and answer the questions below:-

![Farm Tools Diagram]

(a) Identify the tools M, N. (2mks)

M........................................................................................................................................

N........................................................................................................................................

(b) Give one functional advantage of O over tool L. (1mk)

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21. Below is a diagram of a farm equipment.

(i) Identify the equipment.  
(ii) State one function of the toothed notches.  
(iii) State one way of increasing the depth of penetration of the equipment.  
(iv) State four maintenance practices carried out on the equipment shown.

22. The illustration below represents an equipment used in poultry production. Study them carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(i) Identify the equipment.  
(ii) Identify the parts labeled.

C

D

(iii) Why is it important to turn the eggs 180° every 6 – 8 hours?
SECTION C

Answer any two questions in the spaces provided

23. (a) Briefly describe factors that a farmer should consider when constructing farm structures. (10mks)

(b) Discuss the disease contagious abortion under the following sub-headings:
   (i) At least two animals affected. (2mks)
   (ii) Causal organisms. (2mks)
   (iii) Symptoms. (2mks)
   (iv) Control (4mks)

24. (a) State five maintenance practices of a tractor trailer. (5mks)

(b) State and explain five components of fuel system of a petrol engine of a tractor. (10mks)

(c) Identify five measures to be observed to ensure efficient ploughing by use of oxen. (5mks)

25. (a) Outline the possible causes of low libido in bucks. (5mks)

(b) Describe the management activities a poultry farmer would carry out to reduce stress in a flock of layers. (5mks)

(c) Outline procedure of semen collection and preparation for use in artificial insemination in cattle. (10mks)