INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

(a) This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.

(b) Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.

(c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

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</table>
1. Name any two archaeological sites in Kenya. (2mks)

2. Give two economic reasons why the Cushites migrated from their original homeland into Kenya. (2mks)

3. Identify one cultural practice which the highland Bantu acquired from the Cushites. (1mk)

4. Give one archaeological evidence of the contact between the East African Coast and the outside world. (2mks)

5. State two conditions that one has to meet in order to be naturalized as a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)

6. Name two components of human rights. (2mks)

7. Give two ways in which the Wanga benefited from collaboration with the British. (2mks)

8. State the main reason why Poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

9. Name the main problem experienced by the white settlers in Kenya. (1mk)

10. Name one political reform instituted in 1922 in Kenya. (1mk)

11. What were the features of missionary education in Kenya? (2mks)

12. Identify one demand that Kenyatta presented to the Hilton Young Commission on behalf of the Kikuyu Central Association. (1mk)

13. State one role that civilians played during the state of emergency in Kenya. (1mk)


15. Identify one specific group of people in Kenya recognized by the new constitution. (1mk)

16. Give two examples of recurrent expenditure in Kenya. (2mks)

17. State one function of the senate as listed in the new constitution. (1mk)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)
Answer any THREE questions in this question

18. (a) Outline the migration and settlements of the Eastern Bantu speaking communities in Kenya up to 1800. (5mks)

(b) Discuss the socio-political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial Period. (10mks)

19. (a) Give five reasons why Imperial British East African Company rule failed in the British Protectorate of Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain the achievements met by Imperial British East African Company during the period between 1888 – 1895. (10mks)

20. (a) Identify five grievances which the Africans in Kenya had against the colonial government between 1920 and 1930. (5mks)

(b) Explain five external factors that hastened African nationalism in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10mks)

21. (a) State five ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain five consequences of colonial hard policies. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)
Answer any TWO questions in this question

22. (a) Identify five factors that led to the re-introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain five measures that have been taken to improve health care in Kenya since independence. (10mks)

23. (a) Why is national integration encouraged in Kenya? (3mks)

(b) Explain the methods of conflict resolution applied by the Kenyan society today. (12mks)

24. (a) State three principles of devolved government as contained in the new constitution. (3mks)

(b) Discuss the challenges that may face a county government. (12mks)