INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

(a) This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.

(b) Answer ALL the questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.

(c) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Give one aspect of human activities studied in economic history. (1mk)

2. Give two shortcomings of oral tradition as a source of History. (2mks)

3. Name two species belonging to the Australopithecus. (2mks)

4. State two reasons why the camel replaced the horse as the beast of burden in the trade across the Sahara desert. (2mks)

5. State one result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia. (1mk)

6. In what ways has brain drain undermined scientific revolution in Africa? (1mk)

7. State two factors that facilitated the growth of Asante Kingdom. (2mks)

8. State the main contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)

9. Name two materials where messages were written before invention of papers. (2mks)

10. Mention two ways in which the railway facilitated industrial development in Europe. (2mks)

11. State one way in which European nationality contributed to the colonization of Africa, (1mk)

12. Name two leaders of West Africa who collaborated with the French against Samori Toure in 1896. (2mks)

13. State one method used in the direct rule in Zimbabwe to maintain law and order. (1mk)

14. State one problem faced by African nationalists in Ghana. (1mk)

15. Why was the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) formed? (1mk)

16. Identify one main political challenge which Zaire has faced since independence. (1mk)

17. State the Composition of the Congress in the United States of America (USA) (2mks)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)
Answer any THREE questions in this question

18. (a) Identify the culture of early man during the Old Stone Age period.  
(b) Explain five ways through which early man adapted to the environment during Old Stone Age.

19. (a) Give three limitations of using fire and smoke to convey messages during pre-colonial period.
(b) Explain six negative effects of modern telecommunication in the society today.

20. (a) Give three pull factors for the scramble for Africa.
(b) Explain six results of the Chimurenga War of 1896 – 1897.

21. (a) State five methods used by nationalists in Mozambique to struggle for independence.
(b) What were the differences between the British policy of indirect rule and French policy of Assimilation.

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)
Answer any TWO questions from this question

22. (a) Give the names of three founders of Pan-Africanism.
(b) Explain why Pan-Africanism Movement was not active in Africa before 1945.

23. (a) State five causes of the Cold War.
(b) Describe five political results of the Second World War.

24. (a) Give five sources of the British Constitution.
(b) Explain the importance of the monarchy to the British people.