

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY / AUGUST 2013
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

NANDI SOUTH, NANDI EAST AND TINDIRET DISTRICTS JOINT EVALUATION TEST 2013

KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E.)

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) This paper consists of *THREE* sections A, B and C.
- (b) Answer *ALL* questions in Section A, *THREE* questions in section B and *TWO* questions in section C.
- (c) Answer all the questions in the answer booklet provided..

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
A	1 – 17	25	
B	18 – 21	45	
C	22 – 24	30	
Total Score		100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. State **two** advantages of using written record as a source of historical information. (2mks)
2. Identify **two** aspects of culture of early man that had their origin in the late Stone Age period. (2mks)
3. Name **one** irrigation system used in Egypt during early Agriculture. (1mk)
4. Identify the main role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan Trade. (1mk)
5. Give any **two** advantages of air transport. (2mks)
6. State **two** uses of Bronze in Benin during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
7. Name the first European nation to industrialize. (1mk)
8. Identify **one** factor that led to the growth of Meroe as an early urban centre. (1mk)
9. State the role of the “Royal Fire” in the Shona Kingdom during the 19th century. (1mk)
10. Identify **two** sources of the British Constitution. (2mks)
11. Give **two** ways in which industrialization in Europe led to European expansion to Africa in the 19th century. (2mks)
12. Name **two** war tactics that Samori Toure used to resist the French. (2mks)
13. Give **one** method used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa. (1mk)
14. Name **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)
15. Name the United Nation agency that deals with improving agriculture and food situation in the world. (1mk)
16. What was the major political move in Tanzania on May 1992? (1mk)
17. Identify **two** houses that constitute the United States America’s congress. (2mks)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. (a) State **five** factors that led to the beginning of Agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of early agriculture to the people of Mesopotamia. (10mks)
19. (a) Identify **three** types of trade. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)
20. (a) State **five** factors behind African nationalism in Mozambique. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges that Mozambique nationalist experienced in their struggle for independence. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **three** reasons that led to the formation of the United Nations. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems that United Nations has faced since the inception. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section

22. (a) Give **three** reasons why the French adopted the assimilation policy of administration in Senegal. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six reasons why French policy of assimilation in French West Africa failed. (12mks)
23. (a) Name **three** countries that formed the axis powers during World War II. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons why the allies won the Second World War. (12mks)
24. (a) Identify **three** ways how one can become a member of parliament in Britain. (3mks)
- (b) Describe **six** functions of the monarchy in Britain. (12mks)