INSTRUCTIONS.

(a) This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C.
(b) Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO questions in section C.
(c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. Identify two ancestors of man associated with the making of oldowan tools. (2 marks)
2. State the most important cultural development that took place during the second phase of the middle Palaeolithic period. (1 mark)
3. Mention two ways in which rock art was important to early man. (1 mark)
4. State any one change that marked Agrarian revolution in Britain. (1 mark)
5. Mention two characteristics of modern roads. (2 marks)
6. State two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution. (2 marks)
7. Identify the factors that led to the growth of Athens as an urban centre. (2 marks)
8. Mention any two types of trade. (2 marks)
9. State one characteristic of developing counties. (1 mark)
10. Name two officials who assisted the ruler of the Shona to administer the kingdom. (2 marks)
11. Give the main aim of the Berlin conference between 1884 and 1885. (1 mark)
12. Name one treaty signed between Lobengula and British during the process of colonization of Africa during the 19th century. (1 mark)
13. State two methods used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa. (2 marks)
14. What was the main ideological difference between Joseph Kasavubu and Patrice Lumumba of Congo? (1 mark)
15. State two objectives of the African National Congress. (2 marks)
17. Identify one superpower that was involved in the cold war. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

18. (a) Give three uses of steel during the industrial revolution in Europe. (3 marks)
    (b) Explain six factors which facilitated industrialization in Britain. (12 marks)
19. (a) Give three functions of Kabaka of Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
    (b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial periods. (12 marks)
20. (a) State five ways in which Kwame Nkrumah contributed to the struggle for independence in Africa. (5 marks)
    (b) Discuss six causes of Africa nationalism in Ghana. (10 marks)
21. (a) State three reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the first world war. (3 marks)
    (b) Describe six results of the second world war. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

22. (a) Give five factors which enabled Samori Toure to resist French colonization in West Africa between 1882 and 1898. (5 marks)
    (b) Explain five results of the defeat of the Mandinka by the French in the nineteenth century. (10 marks)
23. (a) Give five reasons why the British applied indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5 marks)
    (b) Explain five results of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (10 marks)
24. (a) State three reasons for formation of the East African community (1967-1977). (3 marks)
    (b) Discuss six challenges that led to collapse of the East African Community in 1977. (12 marks)