

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
FORM 4  
PAPER 1  
MARCH / APRIL 2013  
TIME 2½ HOURS

**WESTERN ZONE JOINT EXAMINATIONS – 2013**  
**(WEZOJE)**  
*FORM FOUR*  
*PAPER ONE*

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of THREE sections A,B and C.
- Answer ALL the questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions in section C.

## SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Define government according to Jean-Jacques Rousseau. (1mk)
2. What is the main advantage of potassium-argon method of dating fossils over radio-carbon dating. (1mk)
3. Name **two** places in Kenya where the remains of Homo-erectus have been found. (2mks)
4. Name **the** two stages in the development of tools by the early man. (2mks)
5. Name any **two** communities comprising of the Coastal Bantu. (2mks)
6. Identify the title given to the war – leader among the Luo community. (1mk)
7. Name **two** developmental rights of a child in Kenya. (2mks)
8. Name **two** communities in Kenya that showed mixed reaction to European colonization. (2mks)
9. Name the land ordinance that led to the movement of the Maasai into the Laikipia and Ngong reserves. (1mk)
10. Name the European settler who introduced wheat into Kenya. (1mk)
11. Name **two** secondary schools for the Africans that were established by the missionaries by 1930. (2mks)
12. Identify the newspaper that was written by the leaders of the Coast African Association. (1mk)
13. Name **two** independent churches that were established in Nyanza. (2mks)
14. Name the political party that was formed by Ronald Ngala in 1955. (1mk)
15. Name the **two** houses of parliament provided for by the new constitution of Kenya. (2mks)
16. What is the main role of correctional services in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Identify the number of elective offices during a general election in Kenya. (1mk)

## SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions in this section)

18. a) Identify **three** roles of the Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru. (3mks)  
b) Describe the social organization of the Ameru. (12mks)
19. a) List **three** significances of the Devonshire White paper of 1923. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** negative effects of urbanization in Kenya. (12mks)
20. a) State **three** roles that Tom Mboya played in Kenya trade union. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** roles played by Wangari Mathai in the liberation of women in promotion of democracy. (12mks)
21. a) Name **three** factors that facilitated the coming of Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (3mks)  
b) What was the impact of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of Kenya. (12mks)

## SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. a) Identify **three** methods that have been used to conduct elections in Kenya. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** roles of the Speaker of the National Assembly. (12mks)
23. a) State **three** factors that determine the form of the constitution to be adopted by a particular country. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** features of the New Constitution of Kenya. (12mks)
24. a) State **three** requirements that must be fulfilled if one is to acquire Kenyan citizenship by registration (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12mks)