INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

• This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.

• Answer ALL the questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions in section C.
SECTION A (25 marks)
Answer all questions.

1. Name the person associated with the theory of evolution. (1mk)
2. List two exports from W. Africa during the Trans Saharan trade. (2mks)
3. State two great contribution of the ancient city of Athens to World civilization. (2mks)
4. Name one iron working centre in Africa. (1mk)
5. Give two factors for the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (2mks)
6. State the main factor that influenced Johannesburg as an urban centre. (1mk)
7. In what way has brain drain undermine scientific revolution in Africa. (1mk)
8. Name two colonies of Britain in West Africa. (2mks)
9. Name one limitation of use of fire and smoke as a form of early communication. (1mk)
10. State two obstacles that Samoure Toure encountered in his second empire. (2mks)
11. Give two factors that led to the growth of nationalism in Africa. (2mks)
12. Give two conditions contained in the ultimatum which Austria sent to Serbia after the Sarajero assassination. (2mks)
13. State the main function of the International Court of Justice. (ICJ) (1mk)
14. Mention two places in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (2mks)
15. State two functions of the council of ministers of the revived east African Community. (2mks)
16. Who is the current international criminal court chief prosecutor? (1mk)

SECTION B (45 marks)
Answer any three questions in this section.

17. a) Give three advantages of rail transport. (3mks)
    b) Discuss the impact of modern means of transport. (12mks)
18. a) Give three main features of barter trade. (3mks)
    b) Explain six factors that led to the development of Trans Atlantic trade. (12mks)
19. a) Identity five causes of the collaboration of the Lozi under Lewanika with colonial invaders. (5mks)
    b) Discuss the effects of the Lozi collaboration with the British colonizers. (10mks)
20. a) State five principles of COMESA. (5mks)
    b) Explain five achievements of COMESA. (10mks)

SECTION C (30marks)
Answer any two questions in this section.

21. a) Name three countries that fought on the allies side in the second world war. (3mks)
    b) Discuss the causes of the world war II. (12mks)
22. a) What were the effects of the Vietnam war on the people of South East Asia. (3mks)
    b) Explain factors that contributed to the decline and collapse of cold war after 1959. (12mks)
23. a) Identify three aims of the league of nations. (3mks)
    b) Explain six factors that made the League of Nations fail to keep world peace. (12mks)