332/2
GEOGRAPHY
Paper 2
July, 2014
2 ¾ hours

ALLIANCE GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL MOCK
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
GEOGRAPHY
Paper 2
2 ¾ hours

Instructions to candidates

a) *This paper consists of two sections: A and B*
b) *Answer ALL the questions in Section A. In Section B answer* **question 6** *and any two other questions.*
c) *All answers* **must** *be written in the answer booklet provided.*
d) *This paper consists of* **4** *printed pages*
e) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that* **all** *the pages are printed as indicated and that* **no** *questions are missing.*

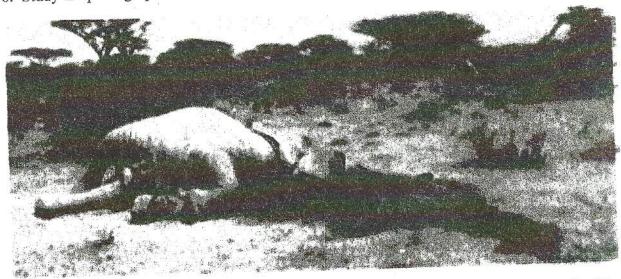## SECTION A: Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. a) Apart from the central Business District, name three other functional zones of a town. (3mks)

   b) Give two functions of the central business district of a town. (2mks)

2. a) Name two canals in Africa. (2mks)
   b) State three possible ways of improving inland water transport in Africa. (3mks)

3. a) Identify two industries located in the Ruhr region of Germany. (2mks)
   b) State three factors that have influenced the development of industries in Eldoret.(3mks)

4. a) List two natural forests located along the Kenyan coast. (2mks)
   b) State three characteristics of softwood forests in Canada. (3mks)

5. a) Name two trade blocks in Africa (2mks)
   b) Give three reasons why the East African Community (EAC) was revived. (3mks)

SECTION B: Answer question 6(six) and any other TWO questions from this section.

6. Study the photograph below and use it to answer questions below.

   a) (i) Name the type of photograph shown. (1mk)
      (ii) Draw a rectangle measuring 13cm x 6cm to represent the area covered by the photograph. (1mk)
      (iii) On the rectangle, sketch and label the main features shown on the photograph. (4mks)
      (iv) Citing evidence from the photograph, identify the activity shown. (2mks)

   b) (i) Name two animals that are in danger of extinction in Kenyan due to the activity shown on the photograph. (2mks)
      (ii) Using evidence from the photograph give three indicator that shows that the area suitable for the establishment of a game park. (3mks)
      (ii) Name three National Parks where the activity in the photograph may have taken place. (3mks)

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c) Explain how the following incidence influence tourism in Kenya.

    (i) Terrorism   (2mks)
    (ii) Negative travel advisories.   (2mks)
    (iii) Political uncertainty.   (2mks)

d) State three ways in which tourism is of significance to the economy of Kenya. (3mks)

7. a) Identify three areas where sugarcane is grown in Nyanza belt.   (3mks)

   b) Outline four conditions that favour sugarcane growing in Kenya.   (4mks)

   c) Describe processing of sugarcane.   (7mks)

   d) Explain four problems facing sugarcane farmers in Kenya.   (8mks)

   e) Give three uses sugarcane and its products.   (3mks)
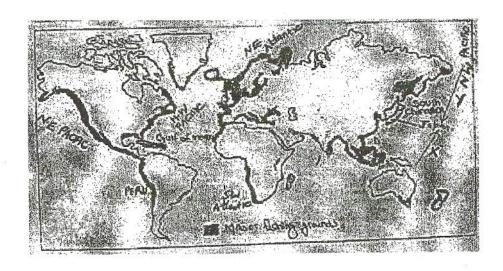
8. a) (i) What is fishing?   (2mks)

      (ii) Differentiate between Anadromous and Dermersal fish.   (2mks)

      (iii) Name three inland fisheries in East Africa.   (3mks)

   b) State four reasons why Marine fishing is poorly developed in Kenya.   (4mks)

   c) The map below shows major fishing grounds of the world. Use it to answer question that follow. Use it to answer question (i) and (ii) below

(i) Name the ocean currents marked **X** and **Y**. (2mks)

(ii) Explain how the two ocean currents **X** and **Y** influence fishing at the coast of Japan. (4mks)

d) Describe how the drift net is used in fishing. (8mks)

9. a) (i) Identify three types of irrigation used in Kenya. (3mks)

(ii) Name three crops grown in Perkerra Irrigation Scheme. (3mks)

b) Describe the stages followed to eliminate Tse-Tse flies in Olambwe valley. (5mks)

c) Give six problems experienced in Irrigation farming in Kenya. (6mks)

d) Explain four benefits of the Zuider Zee project. (8mks)

10. a) (i) List three natural hazards. (3mks)

(ii) Give six reasons why it's necessary to manage and conserve the environment. (6mks)

b) Explain four factors that lead to frequent flooding in Kenya's Lake Victoria region. (8mks)

c) State five factors that can be taken to curb flooding in the lake basin in Kenya. (5mks)

d) List three causes of Noise pollution in urban areas. (3mks)