

Name _____ ADM NO. _____

Candidate's signature _____

Date _____

321/2
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER 2
MAY 2015
2 ¾ HOURS

ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL
PRE-TRIAL EXAMINATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER 2
2 ¾ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (a) This paper has two sections A and B
- (b) Answer all the questions in section A
- (c) In section B, answer question 6 and any other 2 questions
- (d) All answers should be written on separate answer sheets provided
- (e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing

SECTION A	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
TOTAL	

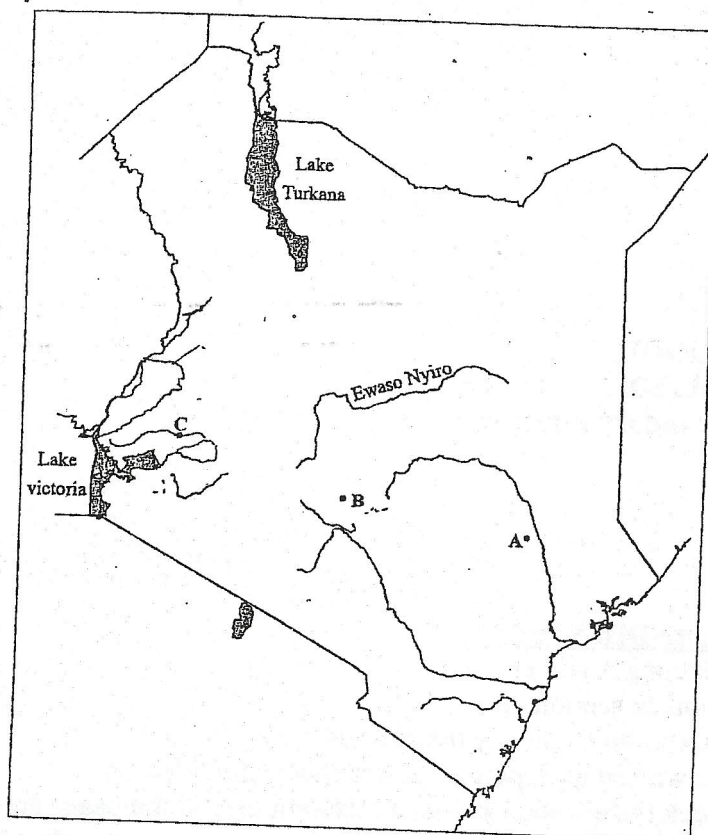
This paper consists of 5 printed pages

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section

1.(a) Give two examples of swampy areas in Kenya that have been reclaimed (2 marks)

(b) Below is a map showing the distribution of irrigation schemes. Name the areas marked



(i) A (1 mark)

(ii) B (1 mark)

(iii) C (1 mark)

2.(a) State the three main characteristics of Kenya's export goods (3 marks)

(b) Give two ways in which the European Union is bridging the gap in economic development in the richest and poorest countries (2 marks)

3.(a) What is industrialisation? (2 marks)

(b) State three reasons why Kenya is striving to become industrialised (3 marks)

4.(a) Define the term green tourism (2 marks)

(b) Draw a map of Kenya (1 mark)

On it, mark and name the following

- (i) Ruma National Park (1 mark)
- (ii) Kora National Park (1 mark)

5.(a) What is the energy crisis? (2 marks)

(b) State three solutions to the energy crisis in the world (3 marks)

SECTION B

Answer number 6 and any other two questions from this section

6. (a) The table below shows goods imported from countries X and Y. Use it to answer questions (i) and (ii)

Imports	Country X Weight in tons	Country Y Weight in tons
Coffee	5,000	10,000
Tea	3,000	16,000
Maize	500	2,000
Spices	500	2,000
Total	9,000	30,000

(i) Draw proportional circles to represent the data (10 marks)

(ii) Give two disadvantages of using proportional circles to represent the data (2 marks)

(b) Give three physical conditions favouring dairy farming in the Kenyan highlands (3 marks)

(c) (i) State three problems facing dairy farmers in Denmark (3 marks)

(ii) State three characteristics of extensive mechanised grain cultivation (3 marks)

(iii) Name four crops grown in the wasteland region of the Netherlands (4 marks)

7.(a) i) Define the term agro-forestry (2 marks)

ii) Give four significances of agro-forestry (4 marks)

(b) Explain how the following factors influence the distribution and types of natural forests

(i) Temperature (2 marks)

(ii) Wind (2 marks)

(iii) Altitude (2 marks)

(iv) Soils (2 marks)

(c) i) Describe five characteristics of softwood forests in Kenya (5 marks)

ii) Explain three factors influencing the development of softwood forests in Canada

6 marks)

- 8.(a) i) Differentiate between transport and communication (2 marks)
ii). Name three types of communication used in Kenya (3 marks)

- (b) i). Apart from the internet, state four changes that have taken place in the communication sector (4 marks)

- (i). What are the two disadvantages of using the internet as a form of communication? (2 marks)

- (c) i) What is containerisation? (2 marks)

- ii). Give four advantages of using containerization (4 marks)

- iii). Explain four advantages of rail transport over road transport (8 marks)

9. (a) i). What is mining? (2 marks)

- ii). Apart from shaft mining, list two types of underground mining (2 marks)

- (b) The diagram below shows shaft mining

