311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JUNE 2015

2½ hours

**KASSU JET JOINT EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

**Instructions to candidates**

1. *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
2. *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
3. *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
4. *This paper consists of 3 printed pages.*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. What is meant by paleontology? (1 mark)

2. State the earliest form of art by early man. (1 mark)

3. Why was the trans-Atlantic trade referred to as triangular trade? (1 mark)

4. State two ways in which railway transport promoted industrialization in Europe. (2 marks)

5. State one way through which European powers maintained peace among themselves during partition of Africa. (1 mark)

6. State to pottery- making styles associated with iron working. (2 marks)

7. Identify two terms of the treaty signed between Lobengular and Charles Rudd the BSA company representative. (2 marks)

8. State two methods used by Ghananians in articulating their quest for nationalism. (2 mark)

9. State two regions that attempted to break away from Congo during 1960s Congo crisis.(2 marks)

10. Identify two fighting methods used in the First World War. (2 marks)

11. Name two sources of laws for British unwritten constitution. (2 marks)

12. State the main function of e international court of justice. (1 mark)

13. State the main objective of the Marshall plan after the Second World War. (1 mark)

14. State two demands of the Australian government towards Bosnia after the assassination

 of Franz Ferdinad. (2 marks)

15. Name one leader who was the founder of the non-Aligned movements. (1 mark)

16. Name the head of the government in Aristocratic government. (1 mark)

17. Which body is in charge of elections in USA? ( 1 mark)

**SECTION B**

18. (a) Give five reasons why it is important to study history. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five advantages of using linguistics as a source of information on History and

government. (5 marks)

19. (a) Identify three challenges of air transport. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six positive effects of telecommunication today. (12 marks)

20. (a) State five factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five ways in which the Industrial and Agrarian Revolution influenced urbanization in Europe in the 19th century. (10 marks)

21. (a) Identified three chartered companies which were used. European powers to acquire

colonies in Africa. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss six political impacts of partition of Africa by European powers. (12 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

22. (a) Name ***three*** communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain ***six*** reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. (12 marks)

1. (a) Identify ***three*** methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. (3 marks)

(b) Describe ***six*** factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. (12 marks)

1. (a) Give ***three***  reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war (3 marks)

(b) Explain ***six*** social effects of the Second World War. (12 marks)