GEOGRAPHY PAPER 312/2 K.C.S.E 2003
SECTION A
Answer all the questions in this section

1. a) What is urbanization?
   b) Give two differences in the function of New York and
      Nairobi cities.
      New York   Nairobi

2. a) A part from draining swamps, state two other methods
      used in reclaiming land in Kenya.
   b) State three benefits that resulted from reclamation of the
      Yata swamp

3. a) Give three physical factors that favour coffee growing
      in Kenya highlands.
   b) State two problems facing coffee farming in Kenya

4. a) Why is it necessary to conserve water?
   b) How does terracing help in water conservation?

5. a) State three reasons why National parks have been established
      in Kenya.
   b) A part from marine parks, give two other tourist attractions
      found at the coast of Kenya.

6. The table below shows the value of Kenyans imports and exports in 1999.
   Use it to answer questions(a)

IMPORTS		EXPORTS	
ITEM	VALUE IN K$ '000'	ITEM	VALUE IN K$ '000'
Food & Beverages	760,000	Food, beverage and tobacco	3270000
Industrial supplies(Non food)	3400000	Basic materials minerals fuels and lubricants	1100000
Fuel and Lubricants	2000000	Manufactured goods	1400000
Machinery and other capital requirement	1700000	Miscellaneous	30000
Transport equipment	1500000		
Miscellaneous	960,000		
Total	10,320,000	Total	5800000

a) Use a radius of 5cm, draw a pie chart to represent data on exports shown
   on the table above. Show your calculations.
b) Explain four measures, which Kenya may take to reduce the unfavourable
   balance of trade.
c) Explain four benefits that Kenya derives from international trade.

7. a) i) Give two primary sources of population on data.
        ii) What information can be derived from a population pyramid?
    b) Describe three ways in which the population of Kenya differs from that of Sweden.
    c) Explain four reasons of rural migration in Kenya.
    d) Explain three problems, which result from the high population growth rate in the East African countries.

8. a) Name three agricultural non food manufacturing industries in Kenya.
    b)i) Draw outline map of Kenya (map should have a frame / outline correct).
     ii) On the outline map, mark and name two towns where motor vehicles are assembled.
    c)i) Explain three causes of the decline in the textile industry in Kenya.
     ii) Describe the measures that should be taken to control the following effects of industrialization.

    Water pollution

    Rural urban migration.

    d) Explain four factors, which have favoured the development of the electronics industry in Japan.

9. Use the map of North America (in question paper) to answer question (a)

    a)i) Name two methods of fishing used in the shaded areas,
     ii) Name two types of fish caught along the west coast of Canada
     iii) Explain how the following factors favour fishing in the shaded areas. Indented coastline.
    b) Explain four ways in which marine fisheries in Kenya can be conserved.
    c) i) Give three methods used to preserve fish
        ii) Explain three problems experience by fishermen while fishing in Lake Victoria.