**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ INDEX NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

JULY/AUGUST, 2015

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C.**
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C.**
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

***This paper consists of 2 printed pages.***

***Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer ALL the questions in this section***

1. Outline **two** areas that can be studied through linguistics (2 marks)
2. Identify the main economic factors that led to the migration of the Maasai in to their

 present settlement (1 mark)

1. In what **two** ways did the Kenya communities interact with each other during the

 pre-colonial period (2 marks)

1. Identify **two** archaeological sites in the lake region (2 marks)
2. In what ways has inadequate capital led to food shortages in Kenya (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** Arabs families that settled at the East Africa Coast (2 marks)
4. Outline **two** political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (2 marks)
5. State any **one** social evil brought about by unemployment in Nairobi county (1 mark)
6. Which political party in Kenya defeated Kenya African National Union (KANU)

 during the 3rd multiparty elections in 2002 (1 mark)

1. State the main aim of the inter-party parliamentary Group (I.P.P.G) formed in 1997 before

 the 2nd multi-party elections in Kenya (1 mark)

1. Who is the chief executive officer of a county (1 mark)
2. Name **two** Kikuyu leaders who resisted the British during the colonial rule (2 marks)
3. State the importance of the native Registration ordinance of 1915 and 1920 (1 mark)
4. Outline **two** roles played by the Oath administered to fighters during the Mau Mau uprising.
5. Name the National philosophy adopted by Daniel Arap Moi after succeeding Mzee Jomo

Kenyatta as Kenya president in 1978 (1 mark)

1. Identify **two** constitutional requirement of a voter in Kenya (2 marks)
2. State **one** type of a recurrent expenditure of a county government (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any THREE questions in this section***

1. a) Apart from trade give three other reasons why Arabs came to the East Africa Coast 1500. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** factors which promoted the growth of trade between the Kenyan Coast

 and Arabia (12 marks)

1. a) Give **five** reason why the British used chartered company to administer Kenya. (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** reasons why the Kenyan communities were defeated by the British

 during their resistance. (10 marks)

1. a) Outline **five** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial rule. (10 marks)

1. a) List **five** economic problems faced by white settlers in Kenya (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** roles played by Kenya federation of labour during the colonial period. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer Any TWO questions in this section***

1. a) Outline **three** ways through which citizenship by birth is attained in Kenya. (3 marks)

 b) Describe **six** ways through which freedom of movement can be limited. (12 marks)

1. a) Mention **three** reasons why elections are held in Kenya after every five years. (3 marks)

 b) Explain **six** functions of the correctional institutions in Kenya (12 marks)

1. a) Outline **five** qualifications of members of county Assembleis (M.C.As) (5 marks)

 b) Explain **five** functions of a county Governor (10 marks)