Name. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
School $\qquad$

121/2
MATHEMATICS
PAPER 2
July / August 2008
$21 / 2$ HOURS

BONDO DISTRICT SECONDARY SCHOOLS EVALUATION EXAMINATIONS - 2007
Kenyas Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

121/2
MATHEMATICS
PAPER 2
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## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Write your name, school and Index Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page
2. The paper consists of two sections. Section I and Section II.
3. Answer ALL the questions in Section I and any FIVE from Section II.
4. All answers and working must be written on the question paper in the spaces provided below each question.
5. Marks may be given for correct working even if the answer is wrong.
6. Negligence and slovenly work will be penalized
7. Non programmable silent electronic calculator and KNEC Mathematical tables may be used except where stated otherwise.

Section I FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

| Question | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Section II

| Question | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Grand Total

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

## Answer all the questions in the spaces provided after each.

1. Use logarithms table to \&áluâte.
2. Make L the subject of the formula in

3. Find the value of $y$ in the figure below.

4. $(2 x+5 y),(x+y),(x-y)$ are the first three terms of a Geometric Progression. Express $x$ in terms of $y$.

The probability that Chilla and Jotunda will pass an examination paper are $3 / 5$ and $7 / 10$ respectively. Find the probability that;
(i) Both candidates will pass.
(ii) At least one will pass
6. Two places A and B are 900 km apart on the earth surface. If A is due North of B and given that the latitude of A is $5^{0} \mathrm{~N}$. Find the latitude of B. (Take radius of earth to be 6370 km )
(3mks)


Find the values of $a$ and $b$ where $a$ and $b$ are rational numbers.


Using the equilateral triangle below construct the locus of a point P such that $\angle \mathrm{APC}=30^{\circ}$

9. A customer deposited sh. 20,000 in a savings account. Find the accumulated amount after two years. If the interest was paid at $16 \%$ per annum compounded semi-annually.
10. (a) Expand $[1+1 / 2 x]^{7}$ up to the term in $x^{3}$.
11. A quantity T is partly constant and partly varies as the square root of S .
(a) Using constants a and b write down an equation connecting T and S .
(1mk)
(b) If $\mathrm{S}=16$ when $\mathrm{T}=24$ and $\mathrm{S}=36$ when $\mathrm{T}=32$, Find the values of the constants a and b .
12. A rectangular plate has a perimeter of 28 cm . Determine the dimensions of the plate that will give the maximum area.
13. Solve for $\theta$ given that $2 \sin \theta+1=0$ for $\mathrm{O} \leq \theta \leq 360^{\circ}$
14. ${ }^{2}$ nn the figure below if angle $\mathrm{ACB}=40^{\circ}$ angle $\mathrm{ATB}=45^{\circ}$ and TC is parallel to AD . Calculate ~onngle ABT and AEB.
15. The sum of two positive numbers is nine and the sum of their squares is one more than twice their product. Find the numbers.
16. Nelly, Odindo and Osalo contributed some money in the ratio $3: 5: 7$ to start a business. They realized a profit of sh. 50,000. How much did Osalo get as her share of the profit if it is shared in the ratio of their contribution to the business.
17. The table below shows taxrate in 2003.

| Income (shty p.m) | Tax rates |
| :---: | :---: |
| (0)-8270 | 0\% |
|  | 10\% |
| -15991-23310 | 15\% |
| - ${ }^{8}$ 2-3311-30830 | 20\% |
| 5 el 30831-38350 | 25\% |
|  | 35\% |
| $)^{\text {e }}{ }^{\text {「 }}$ 45871-53390 | 45\% |
|  | 50\% |

${ }^{\$}$ Mrs Odundo earns a monthly salary of shs. 23,520, a monthly House allowance of sh. 15,000, a medical allowance of sh. 3,018 , a commuter allowance of sh916.

Calculate:
(a) Mrs Odundo's monthly income.
(2mks)
(b) The monthly income tax paid by Odundo in shillings.
(6mks)
(c) The net monthly salary Mrs. Odundo gets.
(2mks)
18. The table below shows the ages of patients in the Hospital at any particular time throughout the year.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Age } \\ & \text { (years) } \end{aligned}$ | 1-5 | $6-10 \quad e^{e^{5 Y}-1, x^{5}}$ | 16-20 | 21-25 | 26-30 | 31-35 | 36-40 | 41-45 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of patients | 3 |  | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 3 |

(a) Plot and draw an e9rvedurve for the distribution on the grid provided.
(4mks)

Tips on passing KCPE check @ htt9p://www.freekcpepastpapers.com Support through M-pesa 0720502479. This paper is not for resale.
(b) Use the ogive curve to find
(i) The median
(iii) If any patient above the age of 30 years can share bed with another, determine the number of patients who can share beds in the hospital.
19. Form four class at Agege Secondary School has 15 girls and 25 boys. The probability of a girl completing the Secondary Schobl course is $3 / 5$ and that of a boy is $4 / 5$.
(a) A student is picked at fandom from the class. Find the probability that:-
(i) The student pickediois agirl and will complete the course.

(ii) The student will not complete the course.
(b) If two students are picked at random from the class. Find the probability that:-
(i) Both are girls.
(ii) Both are of same gender and will complete the course.
20. Two towns $\mathrm{A}\left(60^{\circ} \mathrm{N}, 25^{\circ} \mathrm{W}\right)$ and $\mathrm{B}\left(\widehat{\delta 0^{\circ}} \mathrm{N}, 155^{\circ} \mathrm{E}\right)$ are both on the same parallel of latitude and also on the same great circle. or pilot can fly from A and B along the parallel of latitude or along the great circle overthernorth pole.
(a) Giving your ansers to the nearest kilometer, determine which route is shorter and by how much (Take eartass radius $=6370 \mathrm{~km}$ )
(6mks)
b) The average speed of the aircraft is $600 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$. Calculate to the nearest minute the time taken by the pilot using either route.
(4mks)
21. (a) Complete the table below gixing your values correct to 2 decimal places. (2mks)

| X | $0^{0}$ ว | $15^{0}$ | $30^{0}$ | $45^{0}$ | $60^{0}$ | $75^{0}$ | $90^{0}$ | $105^{0}$ | $120^{0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3 \operatorname{Cos} \mathrm{x}^{0}$ | $3 e^{5} \theta^{5}$ |  | 2.60 |  | 1.50 | 0.78 | 0 | -0.75 |  |
| $4 \operatorname{Sin}\left(2 x-10^{0}\right)$ | Q 0.0 .69 | 1.37 |  | 3.94 | 3.76 |  | 0.69 |  | -3.06 |

(b) Taking 1 cm 的 rearesent $15^{\circ}$ on the x -axis and 2 cm to represent 1 unit on the y -axis. Draw the graphs of $\mathrm{y}=3 \cos \mathrm{x}^{0}$ and $\mathrm{y}=4 \sin \left(2 \mathrm{x}-10^{0}\right)$ on the same set of axes on the grid provided.
(4mks)


22. In the figure below M and N are ports on OB and BA respectively such that $\mathrm{OM}: \mathrm{MB}=2: 3$ and $\mathrm{BN}: \mathrm{NA}=2: 1$. ON and AM intersect at x .

(4iven that $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{O}} \mathbf{A}=\mathbf{a}$ and $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{O}} \mathbf{B}=\mathbf{b}$ express $\vec{O} \mathrm{~N}, \overrightarrow{\mathrm{AM}}$ and $\overrightarrow{\mathrm{A}} \mathrm{B}$ in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$. ( 4 mks )
b) By taking $\mathrm{OX}=\mathrm{h} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{ON}}$ and $\mathrm{AX}=\mathrm{kA} \vec{M}$, where h and k are scalars. Find two expressions for $\overrightarrow{\mathrm{O} X}$ in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$. Hence determine the constants h and k and ratio in which x divides AM.
23. The figure below is a square based pyramid ABCDV with $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DC}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and height $\mathrm{VO}=$ 10 cm .

a) State the projection of VA on the base ABCD .
b) Find
(i) The length of VA.
(ii) The angle between VA and the plane ABCD .
(iii) The angle between planes VDC and ABCD .
(iv) Volume of the pyramid.
24. A school has to take 384 people for and type Y . Type X can carry $\underset{\gamma}{ }(4,4$ passengers and type Y can carry 48 passengers. They have to use at least 7 buses.
a) Form all linear inequalitiesowhich will represent the above information.

b) On the grid provided, draw the inequalities and shade the un-wanted region. (4mks)

c) The charges for hiring the buses are

Type X: sh. 25,000
Type Y: sh 20,000
Use your graph to determine the number of buses of each type that should be hired to minimize the cost.
(3mks)

