

Name.....

Index No...../.....

School.....

Date .....

Candidate's Signature.....

312/2

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2

JUNE / JULY 2012

Time: 2  $\frac{3}{4}$  HOURS

**BUTERE DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST - 2012**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

312/2

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2

JUNE / JULY 2012

Time: 2  $\frac{3}{4}$  HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper has Two sections: A and B
- Answer all the question in section A.
- In section B answer question 6 and any other two questions
- All answer must be written in the answer booklet provided

*This paper consists of 4 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

## SECTION A(25 marks)

Answer all the question this section.

1. Name three patterns of human settlements. (3mks)
2. i) List any two products from Jua kali industry in Kenya exported to other countries. (2mks)  
ii) Name two renewable sources of energy used in Kenyan industries. (2mks)
3. a) Name three surfaces that are reclaimed in Kenya. (3mks)  
b) Identify the method of reclamation used in each surface mentioned in 3(a) (3mks)
4. Explain how the following practices help in soil conservation  
i) Mulching (2mks)  
ii) Terracing (2mks)
5. a) Describe how deep-shaft mining takes place. (5mks)  
b) Name three products from an oil refinery other than petrol. (3mks)

## SECTION B

6. Study the data provided and answer the questions that follow.

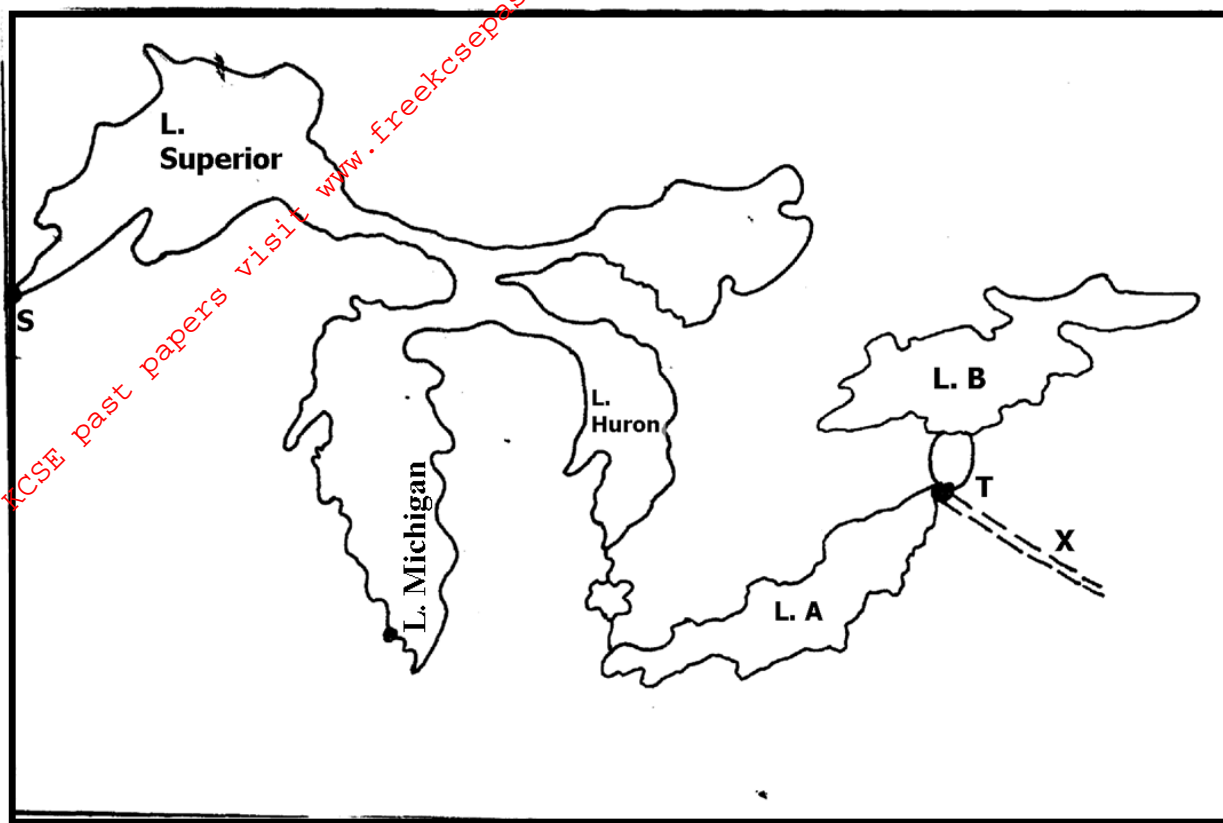
Value of exports and Imports of the three East African countries in millions of dollars

Country	Exports	Imports
Kenya	300	400
Uganda	100	200
Tanzania	200	300
Total	600	900

- a) i) Present the above data using proportional divided circles (show your working) (2mks)
- a) i) Calculate the trade deficit in Kenya & 100,000,000,000. (2mks)
- b) i) Suggest what the Kenyan government should do to narrow the deficit. (5mks)  
ii) Explain how the following conditions can affect the internal trade of Kenya.(2mks)  
a) Poor infrastructure.  
b) Poverty among people. (2mks)
- c) i) Differentiate between visible and invisible trade. (2mks)  
a) Visible  
b) Invisible  
ii) Name three invisible items in Kenya's international trade. (3mks)
7. a) Mark and label 2 inland fisheries in the three countries. (6mks)  
b) Explain why inland fishing is more popular than marine fishing in East Africa. (8mks)  
c) i) List three physical problems that fishermen face on L. Victoria. (3mks)  
ii) Name three methods of fish preservation used by large scale fishing companies. (3mks)  
d) List five characteristics of fish farming in Kenya. (5mks)
8. a) Explain how the following factors influence population distribution in East Africa.(6mks)  
i) Presence of game parks  
ii) Flood plains  
iii) Urbanization  
b) i) List four types of migration (4mks)  
ii) Explain one factor that can lead to each of the types of migration. (8mks)  
c) i) Name six differences between the population of Kenya and Sweden.  
ii) What was the estimated population of Kenya according to the last census in 2009? (1mk)
9. a) Name four industries established in Mombasa town. (5mks)  
b) Explain four advantages of centralization of industries in urban areas. (8mks)  
c) i) Name two industries found in rural areas of Kenya. (2mks)  
ii) State four reasons why rural areas have few industries in Kenya.  
d) Explain how industrialization in Kenya can improve the following conditions  
i) Balance of trade. (2mks)  
ii) Agricultural production. (2mks)

- iii) Development of urban centres  
10. Provide outline Great lakes St Lawrence Sea way.

(2mks)



- a) Name the  
Towns S and T  
Lakes A and B  
Canal X
- b) i) List four physical problems that had to be removed to enhance the navigability of the Great lakes and St. Lawrence sea way. (4mks)  
ii) Explain four benefits of the St. Lawrence Sea Way after the improvement. (8mks)
- c) i) What is the 'internet' in communication?  
ii) State three advantages of using the internet. (3mks)
- d) Name three major canals in the world that support international trade.

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