

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
JUNE/JULY- 2012
Time: 2 ½ Hours

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BUTERE DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION – 2012
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of three **SECTIONS A, B** and **C**.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in **SECTION A**, **three** questions in **SECTION B** and **Two** questions in **SECTION C**.
3. Answers to all questions **MUST** be in the answer booklets provided.
4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no question is missing.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all
pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

SECTION A. (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions from this section.

1. Name the earliest form of art by early man. (1 mk)
2. State the contribution of iron-working to the rise of kingdoms in the pre-colonial period (2mks)
3. Name **two** fighting tactics adopted by Samori Toure during the Franco-Madinka war (2mks)
4. Identify the first Senegalese to participate in the French chamber of deputies during the pre-colonial period. (1 mk)
5. State **two** functions of the ancient city of Athens (2mks)
6. Define Pan-Africanism. (1mk)
7. State **one** way in which France was affected by the Franco-Prussian war of 1871 (1mk)
8. State **one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1 mk)
9. Name **two** permanent members of the security council of the United Nations. (2mks)
10. Identify any **two** types of government. (2mks)
11. State **two** demands of the Austrian government towards Bosnia after the assassination of Franz Ferdinand. (2mks)
12. Mention **two** factors that make the camel a good pack animal. (2mks)
13. State the **main** objective of the Marshall plan after the second world war (1mk)
14. Name the body in-charge of election in the United States of America. (1mk)
15. State **two** pillars of the two pyramid policy as used in Southern Rhodesia during the colonial period. (2mks)
16. Apart from Nelson Mandela name any **two** South African nationalists who were jailed in the Rivonia Trial of 1964 (2mks)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS)

Answer ANY THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

17. a). State **FIVE** reasons behind the success of early Egyptian agriculture. (5mks)
b). Explain **FIVE** ways archeologists and paleontologists discover a historical site. (10mks)
18. a). Mention **THREE** impact of industrial revolution on urbanization. (3mks)
b). Explain the social and economic factors that led to the decline of Trans-Saharan trade by the end of 15th century (12mks)
19. a). Give **THREE** limitation of using cell phones (3mks)
b). Explain **SIX** social effects of Tele communication today. (12mks)
20. a). State **THREE** reasons that made the Lozi to collaborate with the British. (3mks)
b). Explain **SIX** reforms made by the German's administration after the Majimaji rebellion in the Southern Tanganyika. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer ANY TWO questions from this section

21. a). Give **FIVE** factors that led to the growth of Asante kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
b). Describe the social organization of the Asante during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
22. a). State **THREE** reasons for the collapse of the league of nations (3mks)
b). Explain **SIX** political results of the Second World War. (12mks)
23. a). State **FIVE** importance of Federal government in the United States of America. (5 mks)
b). Explain **FIVE** political challenges facing the democratic republic of Congo since independence. (10mks)