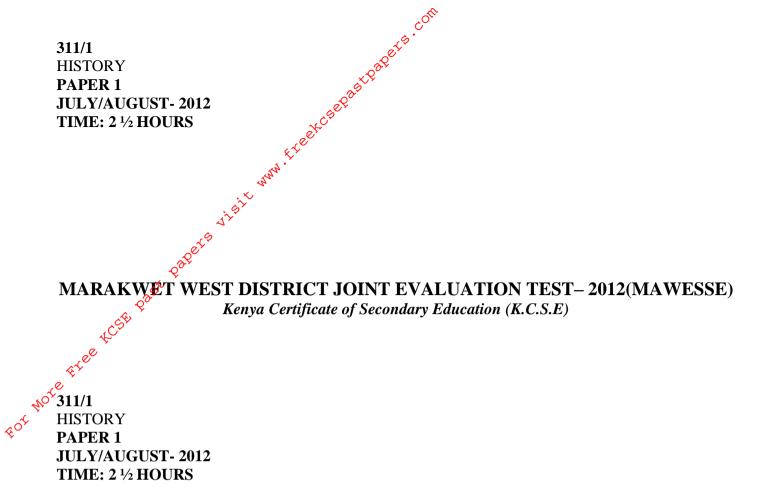
311/1 HISTORY PAPER 1 JULY/AUGUST-2012 TIME: 2¹/₂ HOURS



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. This paper consists of Three sections A, B and C.
- 2. Answer ALL the questions from section A, ANY THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.



SECTION A (25 MARKS)

		Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.			
	1.	State two ways in which the pre- colonial Kenyan Communities interacted with their neight	ghbours		
		ego	(2mks)		
	2.	Name two archaeologists who discovered Kenyapithecus at Fort Ternan in Kericho Distr	rict		
			(2mks)		
	3.	State two similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii during	the 19 th		
		century.	(2mks)		
	4.	Give two religious reasons for the coming of Christian missionaries to Kenya in the 19 th	century		
			(2mks)		
	5.	Give two ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British (2			
	6.	Give the main reason why the British were able to conquer Kenya during the 19 th century	y. (lmk)		
	7.	Identify one trading item that came from Syria during the Indian Ocean trade	(lmk)		
	8.	What is a right?	(lmk)		
	9.	Give One way in which the constitution of Kenya guarantee the rule of law.	(lmk)		
	10.	What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independent	difference between KANU and KADU before independence in		
	0	1963.	(lmk)		
	11. c ^{ee} 12. 13. 14.	State two ways in which the Uganda Railway contributed to settler farming in Kenya	(2mks)		
	JŽ.	Identify two groups of people that offered education in colonial Kenya (2mks)			
NOT	13.	Name any one type of nominations expected by Kenyans in the next general election.	(lmk)		
~	14.	Give two sources of Nyayo philosophy.	(2mks)		
\$ ⁰	15.	Give one reason for devolution in Kenya	(lmk)		
	16.	Name one type of land holding in Kenya today.	(lmk)		
	17.	Identify the main source of public revenue in Kenya	(lmk)		

SECTION B (45 MARKS).

Ans	wer ANY	' THREE que	stions from t	this section in th	ie answer bool	klet provided.		
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18.	a)	Give three sub tribes of Ameru community	(3mks)
	b)	Explain six results of the migration and settlement of the Bantu communities	around Mt.
		Kenya (12	2 mks)
19.	a)	State three methods which were used by the African nationalists in Kenya du	ring the
		struggle for independence	(3mks)
	b)	Explain six political developments which hastened the achievement of indepe	ndence in
		Kenya between1945 to 1963.	(l2mks)
20.	a)	Explain why Christian missionaries established mission stations in Kenya dur	ing the
		colonial period	(7mks)
	b)	What factors undermined Christian missionary activities in Kenya during the	century?
			(8mks)
21.	a)	In what five ways has the government attempted to preserve cultural heritage	in Kenya
		Since independence?	(5 mks)
	b)	Explain the challenges affecting land policies in independent Kenya.	(l0mks)
		SECTION C	

Answer ANY TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22.	a)	Give three external factors which influenced constitutional changes in Kenya bet	utional changes in Kenya between		
		1992 and 2002	(3mks)		
	b)	Describe the Key stages which were involved in the constitution making process	in Kenya		
		from 2003 to 2010	(l2mks)		
23.	a)	State five factors that are likely to interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya	(5mks)		
	b)	Explain five ways through which criminal activities can be reduced in Kenya	(l0mks)		
24.	a)	Give the composition of the devolved county governments	(3mks)		
	b)	What are the functions of the county Government in the devolved county government	nents?		
			(l2mks)		