

NAME.....

INDEX NO. .... / .....

SCHOOL .....

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311/2

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**JULY/ AUGUST, 2012**

**2 ½ Hours**

**TESO SOUTH DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST - 2012**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education – K.C.S.E*

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **ALL** the questions from section **A**; **ANY THREE** questions from section **B** and **ANY TWO** questions from section **C**.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the foolscaps provided

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.  
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

## Answer all questions

1. List **two** economic activities of early man during the stone Age period . (2mks)
2. Name **two** systems of colonial administration which were used by the British to administer their colonies in Africa. (2mks)
3. Name **two** agencies of the UNO which deal with the problem of health. (2mks)
4. Identify **two** factors which favoured the development of crop growing in ancient Egypt. (2mks)
5. Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the nineteenth century which contributed to food preservation. (2 mks)
6. Show **two** ways in which the industrial Revolution in Europe promoted European colonization of Africa . (2mks)
7. Give **two** functions of the Kabaka of Buganda. (2 mks)
8. Distinguish between a written and an unwritten constitution (2 mks)
9. Give **two** factors which undermined European Company rule in Africa during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
10. State **two** ways in which poor transport systems have contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2mks)
11. State **two** conditions that one had to fulfill in order to become fully assimilated in French West Africa. (2mks)
12. State **one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
13. Identify **one** leader who was a founder member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (1 mk)
14. Give one factor that led to the end of the Cold War. (1 mk)

### Section B(45mks)

Answer any three questions.

15. (a) Give **three** reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan-coast before 1500 AD .(3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1900. (12 mks).
16. (a) What made the early man to domesticate crops and animals? (3mks)
- (b) Explain the causes of food shortages in the Third World Countries (12mks)
17. (a) Give three problems which European colonialists faced as the their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century (3mks)
- (b) Give **six** results of the collaboration between Lewanika of the Lozi and the British in the 19th Century. ( 12mks)
18. (a) What **five** reasons encouraged the nationalists in Mozambique to use Armed struggle to attain independence. (5mks)
- (b) Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique. (10mks)

### SECTION C(30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions.

19. (a) Identify **three** terms of the Treaty of Versailles of 1919. (3mks)
- (b) Give **six** reasons why the Central Powers were defeated in the First World War. (12mks)
20. (a) Give **three** ways through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Kingdom during the Eighteenth century. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth century.( 12mks)
21. (a) Give **three** conditions which one had to fulfill in order to become a French citizen in Senegal. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** differences between the use of British indirect rule and the French Assimilation Policy. (12mks)