

311/2

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2014**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**KIHARUKAHURO DISTRICT JOINT EXAMINATION – 2014**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- (a) Section A: Answer all questions.
- (b) Section B: Answer three questions.
- (c) Section C: Answer two questions.
- (d) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

## **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** features of homo sapiens. (2mks)
2. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times. (2mks)
3. Give **two** advantages of drum beating as a form of communication over the use of smoke signals during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
4. Mention **two** theories which explain the beginning of agriculture. (2mks)
5. State **one** reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. (1mk)
6. Give **one** way in which industrial revolution contributed to the colonization of Africa. (1mk)
7. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14<sup>th</sup> century. (2mks)
8. Name the **main** role of the golden stool among the Ashante. (1mk)
9. Name the chartered company used to administer Southern Rhodesian. (1mk)
10. Mention the system of administration that replaced assimilation in West Africa. (1mk)
11. Name **two** communes established by the French in Senegal. (2mks)
12. Identify the immediate cause of the First World War. (1mk)
13. Give **two** external factors that led to nationalism in Mozambique. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** factors that undermined the League of Nations. (2mks)
15. Name the headquarter of the international court of justice as an organ of the United Nations Organization. (1mk)
16. Give **one** military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mk)
17. What event prompted the USA to join the First World War? (1mk)

## **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Give **five** ways in which early man benefited by becoming bipedal. (5mks)  
(b) Describe **five** features of early man's culture during the New Stone Age period. (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** factors which undermined the Trans-Saharan trade. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** ways in which West Africa communities benefited from Trans-Saharan trade. (10mks)
20. (a) State **three** methods that the European powers used to acquire colonies in Africa. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors which influenced Lewanika of the Lozi to collaborate with the British. (12mks)
21. (a) State **five** objectives of Pan-Africanism. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors that made Pan-Africanism activities increase in Africa after 1945. (10mks)

## **SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) Give **three** reasons why Americans were reluctant to join World War I in the early stages. (3mks)  
(b) Explain the results of the Second World War. (12mks)
23. (a) Name any **three** structure of ECOWAS. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** achievements of ECOWAS. (12mks)
24. (a) State **three** ways in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** power and functions of British Prime Minister. (12mks)