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MATHEMATICS

## PAPER 1

JULY/AUGUST 2014
2112 HOURS

## MBOONI W6EST SUB - COUNTY FORM FOUR JOINT EXAMINATION 2014

Kenya Céřtificate of Secondary Education
MÁTHEMATICS
dPAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST 2014
2112 HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS TO DANDIDATES

1. Write your name, index number and class.
2. The paper contains two sections: Section I and II
3. Answer ALL questions in section I and ONLY FIVE questions from section II.
4. All working and answers must be written on the question paper in the spaces provided below each question.
5. Marks may be awarded for correct working even if the answer is wrong.
6. Negligence and slovenly work will be penalized.
7. Non-programmable silent electronic calculators and mathematical tables are allowed for use.
8. This paper consists of 15 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

## FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

## SECTION 1

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SECTION II
(18

| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | TOTAL | GRAND TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Evaluate without using a calculator

$$
23.4-2(5.2+5.3)
$$

$3.2 \times 1.2$

In Blessed Church choir, the ratio of males to females is $2: 3$. On one Sunday service, ten male members were absent and six new female members joined the choir as guests for the day. If on this day the ratio of males to females was 1:3, how many regular members does the choir have?
(3 Marks)
3. A Kenyan bank buys and sells foreign currency as shown below.

|  | Buying | Selling |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Kenya shillings | Kenya shillings |
| 1 Euro | 84.15 | 84.26 |
| 1 US Dollar | 80.12 | 80.43 |

A tourist travelling from Britain arrives in Kenya with 5000 Euros. He converts all the Euros to Kenya shillings at the bank. While in Kenya he spends a total of KSh. 289,850 and then converts the remaining Kenya shillings to US dollars at the bank. Calculate (to nearest dollar) the amount he receives?
(3 Marks)
4. Simplify the expression.

$$
\frac{4 x^{2}-16 y^{2}}{6 x^{2}-8 x y-8 y^{2}}
$$

Complete the figure below so as to make the net of a cuboid. Hence determine the surface area of the cuboid.
(4 Marks)

6. The sum of the interior angles of a regular polygon is $1080^{\circ}$. Calculate
(a) The number of sides of the polygon
(2 Marks)
(b) The sizes of the exterior and interior angles of the polygon.
7. If 3 (2x (3 Marks)
8. Three similar pieces of timber of length $240 \mathrm{~cm}, 320 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 380 cm are cut into equal pieces. Find the largest possible area of a square which can be made from any of the three pieces.
(3 Marks)
9. The sum of digits formed in a two digit number is 16 . When the number is subtracted from the number formed by reversing the digits, the differenge is 18 . Find the number

11. Three pens and four exercise books cost Sh. 87 . Two pens and five exercise books cost Sh . 93 . Find the cost of one pen and one exercise book.
(4 Marks)
12. A farmer has enough feed to last 45 cows for 30 days. If he buys 5 more cows, how long will the feed last?
13. Fing the equation of the line perpendicular to $3 x-7 y-20=0$, and passes through the point $(5,2)$
14. Wanza sold a bag of potatoes for Sh. 420 and made a profit. If she sold it at Sh. 320 , she could have made a loss. Given that the profit is thrice the loss, how much did she pay for the bag of potatoes?
(3 Marks)
15. In the figure below PQRS is a trapezium with $\mathrm{Q} R$ parallel to $\mathrm{PS} . \mathrm{QR}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{RS}=4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{QS}=9 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{PS}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$.


Calculate
(a) The size of
(2 Marks)
(b) The area of triangle PQS
(2 Marks)
16. Given that $\operatorname{Cos}(x-20)^{0}=\operatorname{Sin}(2 x+32)^{0}$ and x is an acute angle, Find $\tan (\mathrm{x}-4)^{0}$

## SECTION II (50 MARKS)

## Answer Only Five Questions In This Section

17. An expedition has 5 sections $\mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{BE}^{c^{\varsigma}}{ }^{\mathrm{C}} \mathrm{C}$, DE and EA. B is 200 m on a bearing of $050^{\circ}$ from A. C is 500 m from B. The bearing of B fro 8 m C is $300^{\circ}$. D is 400 m on a bearing $230^{\circ}$ from C. E is 250 m on a bearing $025^{0}$ from D .
(a) Sketch the route
(b) Use the scale of $1 \mathrm{~cm} \operatorname{ta}^{x}, 50 \mathrm{~m}$ to draw the accurate diagram representing the route.
(c) Use your diagram tò $\backslash$ determine
(i) Distance in metres of A from E
(2 Marks)
(ii) Bearing ofoe from A
18. A business lady bought 100 quails and 80 rabbifs for $\mathrm{Sh} .25,600$. If she had bought twice as many rabbits and half as many quails she would have paje Sh. 7,400 less. She sold each quail at a profit of $10 \%$ and each rabbit at a profit of $20 \%$.
(a) Form two equations to show how reich she bought the quails and the rabbits
(b) Findththe cost of each
(3 Marks)
(c) Calculate the profit she made from the sale of the 100 quails and 80 rabbits
(d) What percentage profit did she make from the sale of the 100 quails and 80 rabbits
19. The table below shows the length of 40 seedlings.

| Length in (mm) | Frequency $2^{\text {s }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 118-126 | $3{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 127-135 | $4 e^{14^{5}}$ |
| 136-144 | $10.44^{8}$ |
| 145-153 | 12 ज0 |
| 154-162 | $5 \times$ |
| 163-171 | $4 \mathrm{~s}^{2}$ |
| 172-180 | 5 |

## Determine

## (a) (i) The modablass

(ii) The median class
(b) (i) The mean of the seedlings
(4 Marks)
(ii) The median of the seedlings
20. Find

(a) The surface areaf the frustrum
(b) The volume of frustrum shown.
(5 Marks)
21. Triangle ABC vertices $\mathrm{A}(-2,6), \mathrm{B}(2,3)$ ang $C(-2,3)$ is reflected in the line $\mathrm{x}=-3$ to give the image $\mathrm{A}_{1} \mathrm{~B}_{1} \mathrm{C}_{1} \cdot \mathrm{~A}_{1} \mathrm{~B}_{1} \mathrm{C}_{1}$ is translated by the $\mathrm{A}_{3}(6,-6) \mathrm{B}_{3}(2,-3)$ and $\mathrm{C}_{3}(6,-3)$ is the image of $\mathrm{A}_{2} \mathrm{~B}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{2}$ after transformation.
Plot all the triangles in the grid provided and determine

(i) The transformation that maps $\mathrm{A}_{2} \mathrm{~B}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{2}$ onto $\mathrm{A} 3 \mathrm{~B}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{3}$
(ii) The simple transformation that maps ABC onto $\mathrm{A}_{3} \mathrm{~B}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{3}$
22. In the figure below AOC is a diameter of the cicle centre $\mathrm{O} ; \mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC}$ and $\angle \mathrm{ACD}=35^{\circ}$. EBF is a tangent to the circle at B . G is a point on the minor $\operatorname{arc} \mathrm{CD}$.


Giving feason
(a) Calculăte the size of (j) $5=B A D$
(ii) The obtuse $\angle \mathrm{BOD}$
(iii) $\angle \mathrm{BGD}$
(b) Show that $\angle \mathrm{ABE}=\angle \mathrm{CBF}$
23. The diagram below shows the speed-time graph for a bus travelling between two stations. The bus begins from rest and accelerates uniformly fô 30 seconds. It then travels at a constant speed for 60 seconds and finally decelerates uniformle for 40 seconds.


Given that the disternce between the two stations in 2090m. Calculate
(a) The maximoim speed, in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ the bus attained
(b) The acceleration
(c) The distance travelled during the last 20 seconds
(d) The time the bus takes to travel the first half of the journey
(3 Marks)
24. The members of a photograph club decided to diy a camera worth Shs. 4000 by each contributing the same amount of money. Fifteen member failed to pay their contribution due to various reasons. As a result each of the remaining members hadito contribute Sh. 60 more.
(a) Find the number of members in the club
(b) What was the percentage increase in the contribution per month?

