

311/1  
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
JULY/AUGUST 2014  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**RACHUONYO SOUTH SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION EXAM**  
*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

311/1  
History & Government  
Paper 1  
2 ½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer ALL the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.
- Answers to all the questions **MUST** be written on the answer sheets provided.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

	QUESTION	SCORE
SECTION A	1 - 17	
SECTION B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
SECTION C	22	
	23	
	24	
<b>TOTAL SCORE</b>		

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages .Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

## **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. Identify **two** aspects of history. (2mks)
2. Where is the original homeland of River-lake Nilotes of Kenya? (1mk)
3. State **two** units of political administration of the pre-colonial Borana. (2mks)
4. Give the main factor that led to the growth of forms along the Kenyan Coast before 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (1mk)
5. State **two** advantages of using arbitration as a method of solving Conflicts. (2mks)
6. Name **two** areas acquired by the British as a result of Anglo-German treaty of 1890. (2mks)
7. Give **two** reasons why the Akamba resistance was defeated by the British during colonization. (2mks)
8. State **two** reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour in European farms during the colonial period. (2mks)
9. State **one** positive result of Mau mau uprising. (1mk)
10. Name the trade union which organized the workers strike of 1947 in Kenya. (1mk)
11. Give the main reason why Kenya African National union (KANU) refused to from the government after 1961 election. (1mk)
12. Identify the political challenge president Moi faced in 1982. (1mk)
13. State **two** external factors that led to growth of multiparty system in Kenya in the early 1990's. (2mks)
14. Outline **two** reasons why cultural activities are important in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Name **one** class of human right. (1mk)
16. Identify **one** type of government expenditure. (1mk)
17. Who is the chief executive officer in the country?

## **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section.*

18. (a) State **five** social functions of the Orkoryot among the Nandi in the (3mks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Nandi in the pre-colonial Kenya. (12mks)
19. (a) Give **five** reasons why Christians missionaries established missions in Kenya during the colonial period. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors that undermined Christians missionary activities in Kenya in 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (10mks)
20. (a) State **three** methods used by the colonial government to acquire labour for the settlers in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Explain the impact of the colonial land policies in Kenya. (12mks)
21. (a) Identify **five** reasons why the government of Kenya adopted the session; paper No 10 of 1965. (5mks)  
(b) Discuss **five** challenges that have faced opposition parties in Kenya since 1992. (10mks)

## **SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions from this section*

22. (a) Identify **three** aspects of democracy. (3mks)  
(b) Discuss **six** benefits of democracy. (12mks)
23. (a) List **three** superior courts in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** functions of chief Justice. (12mks)
24. (a) State **three** organs of national security in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Describe **six** roles played by correctional services in Kenya. (12mks)