

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
Paper 1  
July/August 2014  
Time: 2½ Hours

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## WESTLANDS FORM 4 JOINT EXAMINATION Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
Paper 1  
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### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- \* This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C
- \* Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** questions in section C
- \* All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

1. Identify the pre-historic site in Kenya where the first remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered. (1 mark)
2. State **two** religious practices of the Agikuyu in the Pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Name **one** community in Kenya that belongs to the Plain Nilotes. (1 mark)
4. Identify **two** benefits of the Portuguese rule on the Coastal Settlements. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** grievances raised by the Asian community in Kenya that were addressed by the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (2 marks)
6. State **two** social effects of the colonial rule on the Africans in Kenya (2 marks)
7. Name the Constitutional provision or Act that re-introduced the post of Prime Minister in Kenya in 2008. (1 mark)
8. State **one** way in which the Second Lancaster House Conference (1962) influenced the granting of independence to Kenya. (1 mark)
9. Give **one** Constitutional change enshrined in Kenya's New Constitution (2010). (1 mark)
10. State **two** rights of arrested persons in Kenya. (2 marks)
11. State **two** ways through which the Harambee philosophy has promoted development of education in Kenya since independence. (2 marks)
12. Mention **two** ways through which a person can become a member of Parliament in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Identify **two** communities in Kenya that resisted the establishment of British colonial rule. (2 marks)
14. Give the **main** reason why the government formed the Ministry of Cooperatives at independence. (1 mark)
15. State the **main** contribution of Prof. Wangari Maathai in the history of Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Give one category of land ownership in Kenya today. (1 mark)
17. State the **main** function of Correctional Institutions in Kenya. (1 mark)

Answer any three questions on the answer sheets provided.

18. a) State **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Bantu into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- b) Describe the **economic** activities of the Ameru during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) Name **five** missionary societies that worked in Kenya before 1900. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya in the 19th century. (10 marks)
20. a) Identify **five** roles played by the Kenya African Union in the growth of Nationalism in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10 marks)
21. a) State **three** ways through which White settlers acquired land in Kenya during the colonial period. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** functions of the National Land Commission. (12 marks)

**SECTION C : (30 Marks)**

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheet provided.

22. a) State **three** ways in which the Government has promoted the Culture of the people of Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** factors which promote National Unity in Kenya today. (12 marks)
23. a) State **three** reasons why Human Rights should be respected. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly. (12 marks)
24. a) Name **three** organs of National Security in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** functions of the Director of Public Prosecutions (DPP). (12 marks)