

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

July/August 2014

Time: 2½ Hours

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WESTLANDS FORM 4 JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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Time: 2½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- * This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C
- * Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** questions in section C
- * All answers must be written in the **answer booklet** provided.

SECTION A : (25 Marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer sheet provided.

1. Identify **two** reasons why early man preferred to live in the open grasslands. (2 marks)
2. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 mark)
3. Give **one** disadvantage of human transport. (1 mark)
4. State **two** ways through which the introduction of the Zollverein Policy led to Industrial development in Germany. (2 marks)
5. Name **two** groups of people that were involved in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2 marks)
6. State **two** results of the internet. (2 marks)
7. Why was the Pan-African Conference of 1945 important ? (1 mark)
8. State **two** ways through which the Waswahili and the Arab-traders contributed to the rise of Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
9. Name the **main** source of energy during the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (1 mark)
10. Identify **one** way through which the treaty of Versailles led to the outbreak of the Second World War. (1 mark)
11. Name the **main** political party that fought for independence in Mozambique. (1 mark)
12. State **two** factors that have enabled Tanzania to maintain National Unity since independence. (2 marks)
13. Mention **one** British colony in West Africa. (1 mark)
14. State **two** ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (2 marks)
15. Identify **two** ways in which the African Union can address the economic challenges of its Member States. (2 marks)
16. Give **one** requirement for one to be allowed to contest as a presidential candidate in the United States of America. (1 mark)
17. Mention **one** benefit of International relations. (1 mark)

SECTION B : (45 Marks)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. a) State **three** reasons why early man lived in groups during the Stone Age period. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** ways in which Homo erectus attempted to improve his way of life. (12 marks)
19. a) State **five** uses of gold in Pre-colonial Africa. (5 marks)
- b) Describe **five** economic effects of the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (10 marks)
20. a) State **five** reasons that made King Lewanika of the Balozzi kingdom to collaborate with the British. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** reforms that were introduced by the German administration after the Maji Maji rebellion. (10 marks)
21. a) Give **three** problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12 marks)

SECTION C : (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheet provided.

22. a) State **three** ways through which the African chiefs facilitated the direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** factors for the failure of the assimilation policy in French West Africa. (12 marks)
23. a) State **three** factors that led to the formation of Commonwealth of Nations. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** benefits that Member States have witnessed since the inception of the Non-Alignment Movement. (12 marks)
24. a) State **five** roles of the Monarch in Britain. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** functions of the United States (US) Congress. (10 marks)