FORM 1
BUSINESS STUDIES
ENDTTERM EXAM – MARCH 2016
TIME: 2 HRS

NAME……………………………………………………………… ADMIN NO………CLASS…..

TEACHERS NAME:………………………………..

INSTRUCTION

Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.

1. Identify five business activities that are practiced by people in the community. (5 mks)
   (a) ..............................................................................................................................

   (b) ..............................................................................................................................

   (c) ..............................................................................................................................

   (d) ..............................................................................................................................

   (e) ..............................................................................................................................

2. Outline five benefits of running a business. (5 mks)
   (a) ..............................................................................................................................

   (b) ..............................................................................................................................

   (c) ..............................................................................................................................
3. Identify five reasons why it is important to study business studies. (5 mks)
(a) ......................................................................................................................
......................................................................................................................
(b) ......................................................................................................................
......................................................................................................................
(c) ......................................................................................................................
......................................................................................................................
(d) ......................................................................................................................
......................................................................................................................
(e) ......................................................................................................................
......................................................................................................................

4. Define the following terms:
   (a) business studies (1 mk)
       ..............................................................................................................
   (b) production (1 mk)
       ..............................................................................................................
   (c) distribution (1 mk)
       ..............................................................................................................
   (d) economics (1 mk)
       ..............................................................................................................
   (e) commerce (1 mk)
       ..............................................................................................................

5. Outline five types of business activities. (5 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................
6. State five benefits of modern technology to a business firm. (5 mks)

(a) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(b) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(c) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(d) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(e) ………………………………………………………………………………………………

7. Outline five ways business resources may cause business success. (5mks)

(a) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(b) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(c) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(d) ………………………………………………………………………………………………
(e) ………………………………………………………………………………………………

8. State whether each of the following factors fall under micro-environment or macro-environment. (5 mks)

(a) Demographic environment ……………………………………………
(b) Business culture ……………………………………………
(c) Business structure ……………………………………………
d) Political environment ……………………………………………
(e) Competitive environment ……………………………………………
9. With aid of appropriate examples differentiate generic competition from enterprise competition. (4 mks)

Generic competition - ………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
Example ………………………………………………………………………………………

Enterprise competition - ………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
Example ………………………………………………………………………………………

10. State four ways in which shelter satisfies human wants. (4 mks)

(a) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(b) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(c) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(d) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………

11. State five characteristics of human wants. (5 mks)

(a) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(b) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(c) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(d) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
(e) ……………………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
12. The diagram below shows the division of trade.

![Diagram of trade division]

Write the names of the parts labeled a, b, c and d. (4 mks)

a. .......................................................... .........................................................

b. .......................................................... .........................................................

c. .......................................................... .........................................................

d. .......................................................... .........................................................

13. Classify each of the following items into basic wants or secondary wants. (5 mks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a)</th>
<th>Shoes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>Drinking water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Air</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d)</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>Biscuits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. State five differences between goods and services. (5 mks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goods</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15. State five characteristics of economic resources. (5 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................................
(d) ..............................................................................................................................
(e) ..............................................................................................................................

16. Classify each of the following as renewable or non-renewable resources. (5 mks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) Shoes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Natural rubber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Natural gas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Building stone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Wool</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. State five subjects that comprise Business studies as a subject. (5 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................................
(d) ..............................................................................................................................
(e) ..............................................................................................................................

18. List any five aids to trade. (5 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................................
19. State four reasons why Kenya has not fully exploited her natural resources. (4 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(d) ..............................................................................................................................
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20. State five importance of wildlife to the economy of Kenya. (5 mks)
(a) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(b) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(c) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(d) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................
(e) ..............................................................................................................................
..............................................................................................................................