

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

2016

2½ HOURS

4MCK JOINT EXAMINATIONS

KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of **THREE SECTIONS**, A B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, **THREE** questions from section B and **TWO** questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions must be written in English and in the answer booklet provided.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Identify the cradle land of the River-Lake Nilotes. 1mk
2. State **two** reasons for the dispersal of the Eastern Bantu from Shungwaya. 2mks
3. Give **one** main characteristic of the early Coastal City states. 1mk
4. State **two** factors that contributed to the decline of Gede town. 2mks
5. Name **one** crop that was introduced by the Portuguese along the Coast of Kenya. 1mk
6. Identify **one** treaty signed between the British and the Germans during the partition of East Africa. 1mk
7. Name **two** Kenyan Communities which responded with mixed reaction to British colonial rule. 2mks
8. Give **two** duties of African Chiefs during the colonial period. 2mks
9. Name the cash crop that was introduced in Kenya by missionaries. 1mk
10. Name **one** farmers co-operative and one farmers association that were established by Lord Delamere. 2mks
11. Name two members of the African elected member organization. 2mks
12. Identify the member who resigned to allow for Daniel arap Moi's nomination to the Legco in 1955. 1mk
13. Define the term 'National Philosophy'. 1mk
14. Give two main classes of human rights. 2mks
15. State two ways through which Kenyan citizenship may be acquired. 2mks
16. Define the term "Parliamentary Supremacy" as applied in Kenya. 1mk
17. Identify one type of land-holding in Kenya. 1mk

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer any **three** questions from this section.

- 18.a) State **five** factors that led to the migration of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya. 5mks
- b) Explain **five** results of the migration and settlements of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya. 10mks
- 19.a) Why did the Omani Arabs establish control over the Kenyan Coast. 3mks
- b) Explain **six** effects of the contacts between the Kenyan Coast and the outside World before 1500 AD. 12mks
- 20.a) State reasons why the British became interested in establishing their control over Kenya during the second half of the 19th Century. 7mks
- b) Explain the results of British occupation of Kenya. 8mks
- 21.a) Mention the main developments in Agriculture since independence. 5mks
- b) Explain **five** challenges facing land use in Kenya since independence. 10mks

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

- 22.a) Identify categories of Public Officers whose appointment is not subject to the Public Service Commission. 5mks
- b) Explain **five** problems facing the Public Service in Kenya. 10mks
- 23.a) Why is it importance for Kenyans to participate in presidential elections? 3mks
- b) Explain **six** advantages of a Parliamentary democracy. 12mks
- 24.a) Identify **five** sources of National Government Levenue. 5mks
- b) Explain **five** reasons why the Kenyan Government prepares a National Budget. 10mks