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ISTORY AND GOVERNMENT aper 1	
uly/August 2016	
ime 2 ½ hours	

NYANDARUA SOUTH FORM FOUR JOINT EVALUATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1 - (311/1) **July/August 2016 Time:** 2½ hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C
Answer ALL questions in section A 25 marks
Answer any THREE questions in section B 45 marks
Answer any TWO questions in section C 30 marks
All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the printed pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

(i mark) Give one reason why it is important to study Government. 2. Identify two bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mt. Elgon area before they migrated to their present homeland. (2 marks) State two religious functions performed by the Orkoiyot of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks) (1 mark) 4. Identify one major historical landmark left by the Portuguese in Mombasa. 5. Outline two factors that contributed to the decline of coastal-city states.— 6. State one reason why the coastal towns where unhappy with the Omani rule along the East African (1 mark) 7. Give one way through which constitution promotes national unity. (1 mark) 8. Mention two principles of democracy. (2 marks) State two reasons why Africans were denied equal education opportunities with other races. (2 marks) 10. Identify two negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks) 11. Name two parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963. (2 marks) 12. Give the main contribution of Tom Mboya in National development. (1 mark) 13. Name any one sub-register found in the principal register of voters compiled by the independent Electoral and boundaries commission in Kenya (1 mark) 14. Mention one qualification that a candidate must fulfil so as to be declared elected as president of Kenya during a general election. (1 mark) 15. State two superior courts in Kenya. (2 marks) 16. Name one category of the Kenya Defence forces. (1 mark) 17. Give one benefit of land reforms in Kenya since independence. (1 mark)