

MANGU HIGH SCHOOL



HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

Paper 1

MOCK

2015

2½ hours

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADM NO: \_\_\_\_\_ CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_ KCPE MARKS: \_\_\_\_\_

Instructions to candidates

- This paper consists of *three* sections A, B and C
- Answer *all* questions in section A, *three* questions from section B and *two* questions from section C.
- Answers to all questions *must* be written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

	Question	Maximum Score	Candidates Score
SECTION A	1-17		
SECTION B	18		
	19		
	20		
	21		
SECTION C	22		
	23		
	24		

This paper consists of 4 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

Turn Over

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### SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section

1. Identify **two** customs introduced by the Cushites to the Kenyan communities (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** main groups of the Nilotic speakers in Kenya (2 marks)
3. State **two** natural calamities that the Maasai experienced in the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century (2 marks)
4. Identify **one** Agikuyu leader who collaborated with the British (1 mark)
5. State **two** changes that were effected after the Lennox-Boyd recommendations (2 marks)
6. Name the Ministry Tom Mboya was heading at the time of his death (1 mark)
7. State the main reason for convening the 2<sup>nd</sup> Lancaster House Conference (1 mark)
8. Name **two** branches of the National police service in Kenya (2 marks)
9. Identify **two** educational commissions appointed by the government of independent Kenya to review the education system (2 marks)
10. Give **one** way through which parliamentary supremacy in Kenya can be limited (1 mark)
11. Identify **two** main issues that are addressed in the national budget (2 marks)
12. What major political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference in 1966 (1 mark)
13. Identify **one** condition that can lead to the removal of the Deputy President from office (1 mark)
14. Give **two** reasons that can lead to cancellation of a presidential election (2 marks)
15. State **one** way in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya (1 mark)
16. Who gives assent to a County Assembly bill before it becomes law (1 mark)
17. Who was the first vice-president of independent Kenya? (1 mark)

### SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) Identify **three** environmental factors that led to the migration of the Cushites in pre-colonial Kenya (3 marks)  
b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period (12 marks)
19. a) Give **five** factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century (5 marks)  
b) Explain **five** negative results of the Portuguese rule along East African Coast (5 marks)
20. a) Outline **three** reforms that resulted from the Lyttelton constitution of 1954 (3 marks)  
b) Describe the organization of the Central government in Kenya during the colonial period (12 marks)
21. a) State **three** reasons why the Kenya government adopted Sessional paper No. 10 of 1965 (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** internal factors that led to the revival of multi party democracy in 1991 (6 marks)

### SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) Identify **five** principles of the Electoral system in Kenya as spelt out in the constitution (5 marks)  
b) Explain **five** factors that are likely to interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya (10 marks)
23. a) Name **three** organs of National security in Kenya (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** challenges facing County governments in Kenya (12 marks)
24. a) State **three** functions of the Senate in Kenya (3 marks)  
b) Describe the structure of the court system in Kenya (12 marks)

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