

**CENTRAL KENYA NATIONAL SCHOOLS JOINT MOCK - 2016****311/1****HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT****PAPER 1****JULY/AUGUST 2016****TIME: 2½ HOURS****SECTION A: (25 MARKS)****Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. Name the arm of government of Kenya that interprets law. (1 mark)
2. Give **two** scientific sources of History of Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Identity the ethnic community that the Maasai assimilated. (1 mark)
4. State **two** factors that made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenyan Coast. (2 marks)
5. Identify the town that was established by missionaries in Kenya as a centre for freed slaves during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1 mark)
6. Give **two** economic factors that promotes national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. What constitutional amendment made Kenya revert to multi-party state? (1 mark)
8. State **two** factors that enabled the British to colonize Kenya in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (2 marks)
9. Outline the **main** contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence up to 1939. (1 mark)
10. Give **two** newspapers which highlighted the Africans grievances up to 1943 in Kenya. (2 marks)
11. State the **main** duty of the government chief whip in Kenya's parliament. (1 mark)
12. State **two** ways in which the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008 affected the composition of the government in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. Give **two** reasons for the adoption of Harambee strategy in Kenya after independence. (2 marks)
14. Name the first post-independence opposition party in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. State the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the constituency development fund. (1 mark)
16. State **two** ways through which the savings and credit cooperative societies in Kenya benefit their members. (2 marks)
17. Give **one** social implication of poverty in Kenya today. (1 mark)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)****Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18. (a) State **five** similarities in the social organization of the Agikuyu and the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
19. (a) Name **three** Portuguese commanders who were involved in the conquest of the East African Coast. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the decline of the Portuguese rule among the Kenyan Coast during the 17<sup>th</sup> century. (12 marks)
20. (a) Give **five** reasons for the Agirama resistance against the British rule. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the Akamba mixed reaction against the British rule. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give any **three** cases of political assassinations in the independent Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the economic challenges faced by Kenya at independence. (12 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)****Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

22. (a) Identify **five** elements of good citizenship. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** rights of arrested persons provided for in the Kenyan constitution. (10 marks)
23. (a) Give **three** reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) Identify **five** stages in the preparation of the National budget. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** measures that the Kenyan government has put in place to control public finance. (10 marks)