

GATAGA FORM FOUR END TERM II EXAMINATION**311/1****HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT****PAPER 1****JULY/AUG 2016****TIME: 2 1/2 Hours****SECTION A (25 MARKS)****Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Define Genetics. (1mk)
2. State **two** duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2mks)
3. Name **two** sub-tribes of the Mijikenda. (2mks)
4. Identify the name given to the council of elders among the Luo. (1mk)
5. State **two** natural factors that facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (2mks)
6. State **two** foreign powers that signed trade treaties with Seyyid Said in the 19th century. (2mks)
7. Give **two** social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)
8. Name **two** symbols of national unity. (2mks)
9. Give **one** category of conflicts. (1mk)
10. State **two** rights of older members of society. (2mks)
11. State **one** reason why the colonial government established local native councils in Kenya in 1924. (1mk)
12. State **one** recommendation of the Lennox-Boyd constitution regarding the legislative council in Kenya. (1mk)
13. Give **two** functions of the clerk of parliament. (2mks)
14. Who heads a state department in Kenya? (1mk)
15. What is the composition of the county executive committee. (1mk)
16. List **one** type of public expenditure. (1mk)
17. Give **one** type of land holding in Kenya. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)**Answer any three questions.**

18. (a) Give **five** effects of migration and settlement of the Eastern Cushites in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** effects of plantation agriculture on the East Africa Coast. (5mks)
- (b) Discuss **five** impacts of missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
20. (a) Outline **three** challenges faced by Independent Churches and schools. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems encountered by settlers in Kenya. (12mks)
21. (a) Outline **five** economic impacts of national philosophies on development in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which have undermined the provision of education by the government of Kenya. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. (a) State **three** characteristics of indirect democracy. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** principles of democracy. (12mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** duties of the secretary to the cabinet. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** solutions to the challenges facing the correctional services. (12mks)
24. (a) State **five** functions of a county government. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which the national government spends its revenue. (10mks)