

312/2
GEOGRAPHY
Paper 2
July/August 2016
Time: 2³/₄ Hours

KERICHO WEST FORM 4 JOINT EVALUATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

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July/August 2016
Time: 2³/₄ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- * This paper consists of two sections; A and B
- * Answer **all** questions in section A
- * In section B answer question 6 and any other **two** questions.
- * All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- * Candidates should answer the questions in English.

SECTION A :

1. a) Name two exotic breeds of dairy cattle reared in Kenya. (2 marks)
b) State two physical conditions that favour dairy farming in Denmark. (3 marks)
2. a) Give two documents from where information on population data is obtained. (2 marks)
b) State three consequences of high population growth rate. (3 marks)
3. a) Differentiate between transport and communication. (2 marks)
b) State three ways of the decline of letter writing as a means of communication in Kenya. (3 marks)
4. a) State two reasons why some industries are located near the source of raw materials. (2 marks)
b) Give three characteristics of the cottage industry in India. (3 marks)
5. a) State three reasons why national parks have been established in Kenya. (3 marks)
b) Apart from marine parks give two other tourist attractions at the coast of Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B :

6. Number of tourists to game parks and game reserves in coast between 2004 to 2007.

Game parks / reserves	2004	2005	2006	2007
Haller's park	101,200	100,884	128,404	140,855
Malindi marine	27,500	32,765	38,284	40,298
Shimba hills	18,700	17,300	23,675	22,534
Watamu marine	51,700	59,333	66,382	59,740

- i) Using a scale of 1cm to represent 25000 tourists, draw a comparative graph to represent the information given above. (8 marks)
 - ii) Name the advantages of using compound bar graphs in presenting such information. (3 marks)
 - iii) Name the explain four factors that have favoured tourism in Kenya. (8 marks)
 - iv) Explain three problems facing tourism industry in Kenya. (6 marks)
7. a) i) Apart from draining, swamps, give two other methods through which land has been reclaimed in Kenya. (2 marks)
ii) Give two methods that are used to drain swamps in Kenya. (2 marks)
- b) i) Name two rivers that supply water to Mwea Tebere irrigation scheme. (2 marks)
ii) Explain how the following factors influence the establishment of the Mwea Tebere irrigation scheme:
- Topography (2 marks)
 - Soils (2 marks)
 - Population density (2 marks)
 - Government policy (2 marks)

- c) i) Name three areas which make up the Zuider Zee reclamation project in the Netherlands. (3 marks)
 ii) Give four differences between land reclamation in Kenya and Netherlands. (8 marks)
8. a) i) Define the term fisheries. (2 marks)
 ii) Name two countries in Southern Africa that are important for marine fish production. (2 marks)
- b) Explain four factors that favour the fishing industry in Japan. (8 marks)
- c) Describe purse seining as a method of fishing. (6 marks)
- d) i) State four problems experienced in the marketing of fish in Kenya. (4 marks)
 ii) State three ways in which the Kenya government is promoting the fishing industry in the country. (3 marks)
9. a) i) State two causes of water pollution. (2 marks)
 ii) Give two effects of water pollution on the environment. (2 marks)
- b) Explain four methods used to control floods on rivers in Kenya. (8 marks)
- c) Explain how the following soil conservation methods improve the quality of soil:
 i) Contour farming (2 marks)
 ii) Mulching (2 marks)
 iii) Crop rotation (2 marks)
- d) You intend to carry a field study on pollution in the local open air market.
 i) State three reasons why it would be necessary for you to visit the market place before the actual field study. (3 marks)
 ii) Give two methods that you would use to collect information on pollution. (2 marks)
 iii) Give two follow up activities you would carry out after the field study. (2 marks)
10. a) i) What is visible trade? (2 marks)
 ii) List three major imports to Kenya from Japan. (3 marks)
- b) Explain four factors that influence internal trade in Kenya. (8 marks)
- c) State four ways in which trade is of significance to Kenya. (4 marks)
- d) Explain four benefits which member states of ECOWAS derive from the formation of the trading bloc. (8 marks)