

KAHURO / MURANG'A EAST JOINT EXAMINATIONS 2016**311/2****HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT****PAPER 2****JULY / AUGUST 2016****TIME: 2 ½ HOURS****SECTION A: (25 MARKS)****Answer ALL Questions in this section.**

1. Identify **two** ways in which early man used Stone tools. (2mks)
2. Identify the main commodity from Africa in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1mk)
3. Give **two** factors that influenced the growth of early urban centres in Africa. (2mks)
4. State **one** disadvantage of wind as a source of energy. (1mk)
5. Give **two** uses of bronze in Mesopotamia. (2mks)
6. Give **two** contributions of the invention of steam to industries in 18th Century in Europe. (2mks)
7. Name **two** inventions that revolutionized the textile industry in Britain during 18th Century. (2mks)
8. Give **one** importance of Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom of Ashanti. (1mk)
9. Give **one** type of human rights. (1mk)
10. Identify **two** methods used by European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (2mks)
11. Identify the main aim of the Berlin Conference of 1884 – 1885. (1mk)
12. State **one** conditions that a country should fulfill in order to become a member of Non-Aligned Movement. (1mk)
13. What is Veto Power as used by the United Nations? (1mk)
14. Name the organ of the United Nations that promotes justice in the world. (1mk)
15. Give **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)
16. Name **two** members of the central powers during the First World War (2mks)
17. Identify **one** House of Parliament in India. (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**Answer any THREE questions in this question in the booklet provided.**

18. (a) State **three** ways in which early people obtained food. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which agriculture changed the lives of early people. (12mks)
19. (a) Give **three** ways in which the invention of the wheel revolutionized transport. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors which contributed to the rise of Japan as an industrial power after Second World War. (12mks)
20. (a) Give **five** reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the collaboration between the Buganda and the British during the process of colonisation. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **five** reasons why the British used indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**Answer any TWO questions from this question**

22. (a) Give **five** achievements of the League of Nations in 1919. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the League of Nations failed to maintain World Peace. (12mks)
23. (a) Give **three** organs of ECOWAS. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges facing Economic Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS). (12mks)
24. (a) Give **three** requirements for one to be allowed to contest as a presidential candidate in the USA. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of U.S.A. Congress. (12mks)