

NAME:.....INDEX NO:.....

SCHOOL.....DATE:.....

CANDIDATE'S SIGNATURE: .....

**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**JULY/AUGUST- 2016**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HRS**

**KAKAMEGA SOUTH SUB-COUNTY EVALUATION TEST 2016**  
*Kenya certificate of Secondary Education*

**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- a) *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C*
- b) *Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C*
- c) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing*
- d) *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

<b>SECTION</b>	<b>QUESTIONS</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
A	1 – 17	
B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
C	<b>22</b>	
	<b>23</b>	
	<b>24</b>	
	<b>TOTAL SCORE</b>	

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidate should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

### Answer all questions

1. State **two** distinct characteristics of Homo erectus (2mks)
2. State **one** main way in which the Agrarian Revolution contributed to the development of urban centres in Europe (1mk)
3. Give **one** contribution of John Deere during Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America (1mk)
4. Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the 19th C which contributed to food preservation (2mks)
5. State **two** inventions during the 18<sup>th</sup> C which improved Textile industry in Britain (2mks)
6. Give **two** ways in which air transport has improved trade between nations (2mks)
7. Distinguish between barter and currency system of trade (1mk)
8. Identify **one** chartered company used by Britain to administer her colonies in West Africa (1mk)
9. Give **two** ways in which the Industrial Revolution in Europe promoted European colonization of Africa (2mks)
10. Name **one** organization which was formed by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) member countries to promote economic co-operation among Southern African Countries (1mk)
11. State **one** advantage of a written constitution over an unwritten constitution (1mk)
12. Give **two** reasons why coal was used as the main source of industrial power in Britain during the Industrial Revolution (2mks)
13. State the **main** reason why the League of Nations was formed in 1919 (1mk)
14. State **two** weapons that were used during the Cold War (2mks)
15. Identify **two** founder members of the Non-Aligned Movement (2mks)
16. Name **one** political party in Britain (1mk)
17. Give **one** disadvantage of a federal system of government in U.S.A (1mk)

## SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

### Answer any three questions

18. (a) Give three reasons why Early Agriculture developed along River valleys (3mks)  
(b) Explain six economic results of the development of early agriculture to man (12mks)
19. (a) Give three problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial Revolution (3mks)  
(b) Explain six factors that have promoted industrialization in South Africa (12mks)
20. (a) Give three communities in Southern Tanganyika that took part in the Maji Maji rebellion (3mks)  
(b) Describe six reforms that were introduced by the colonial government in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion (12mks)
21. (a) Identify three principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967 (3mks)  
(b) Explain six social challenges facing African countries since independence (12mks)

## SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

### Answer any two questions

22. (a) Give **five** objectives for the formation of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (5mks)  
(b) Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (10mks)
23. (a) Name **three** members of the Triple Entente during the First World War (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** political effects of the Second World War (12mks)
24. (a) Identify **three** ways in which one can become a member of parliament in Britain (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** functions of the Monarch in Britain (12mks)