

MAKUENI COUNTY CLUSTER PREPARATORY EXAMINATION 2016**311/2****HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT****PAPER 2****Time: 2 ½ Hours****JULY/ AUGUST 2016****SECTION A (25 Marks)****Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. State one limitation of using electronics as a source of information of History and Government. (1mark)
2. Identify two classes of monarchial government. (2marks)
3. Identify two ways in which early man used tools. (2marks)
4. Identify two uses of copper in Africa during the 19th century. (2marks)
5. State one type of trade. (1mark)
6. State two ways in which slaves were acquired during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2marks)
7. Give two negative impacts of internet today. (2marks)
8. Give two factors that led to the decline of Kilwa town. (2marks)
9. Give two categories of chiefs in the Buganda Kingdom. (2marks)
10. Name the leader of the British South African Company (BSACO.) in the 19th century. (1mark)
11. Identify two methods of colonial administration used by the British in Africa. (2marks)
12. Name one treaty signed by Lobengula and the British during the process of colonization. (1mark)
13. State one way through which the United Nations Organization contributed to the growth of African Nationalism. (1mark)
14. State the main cause of the Cold War. (1mark)
15. Give one factor that led to the failure of Ujamaa policy in Tanzania. (1mark)
16. State the main function of the International Court of Justice. (1mark)
17. State one way in which one can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (1mark)

SECTION B (45MKS)**Answer three questions from this section**

18. a) Give five changes that led to Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5marks)
- b) Explain the effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (10marks)
19. a) Give three factors that led to the development of urban centres in Africa during the pre-colonial period. (3marks)
- b) Explain six consequences of urbanization in Europe during the 19th C. (12marks)
20. a) Give three social reasons that led to the scramble and partition of Africa in the 19th C by European powers. (3marks)
- b) Explain six impacts of European partition of Africa. (12marks)
21. a) Give three reasons why the Ndebele were defeated by the British in 1893-1894. (3marks)
- b) Briefly describe the results of the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893-1894. (12marks)

SECTION C (30MKS)**Answer two questions from this section.**

22. a) Outline five grievances of Africans against Apartheid in South Africa. (5marks)
- b) Explain five challenges faced by African Nationalists in the struggle for majority rule in South Africa. (10marks)
23. a) Identify five achievements of Pan Africanism. (5marks)
- b) Describe five factors undermining the activities of African Union (AU) since its formation in 2001 (10marks)
24. a) State three functions of political parties in the United States of America (USA) (3marks)
- b) Explain six duties of the president of the United States of America (USA) (12marks)