

NANDI NORTH AND NANDI CENTRAL JOINT EXAMINATIONS 2016

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JULY / AUGUST 2016

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Identify **two** types of governments (2mks)
2. Give **two** reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the Stone Age. (2mks)
3. Outline **one** factor which led to the development of early agriculture along river valleys (1mk)
4. Identify the **main** iron working centre in Africa (1mk)
5. Outline **two** ways how the camel adapted for use during the Trans Sahara Trade. (2mks)
6. Identify **two** commodities which may be transported using pipelines. (2mks)
7. Give **one** reason why Continental Europe lagged behind in undergoing Industrial Revolution (1mk)
8. State **two** factors that led to the emergence of Kilwa as an urban centre. (2mks)
9. Name **two** royal emblems in the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
10. Name **one** Africa chief who influenced Lewanika to collaborate with the British. (1mk)
11. Who was in charge of the Royal Niger Company in West Africa. (1mk)
12. Identify the founder of the Black consciousness movement in South Africa. (1mk)
13. Give **one** factor which led to the failure of the Von Schlifferrn plan by Germany during the First World War (1mk)
14. Outline **one** difference between the Organisation of Africa Unity (OAU) and the Africa Union (AU) (1mk)
15. Identify **two** countries which have veto powers in the United Nations Organization (UNO). (2mks)
16. Mention **one** principle of Ujamaa. (1mk)
17. Identify **two** ways by which the Congress may check the powers of president in United States of America (USA) (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this question

18. (a) Outline **three** characteristics of a government (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** results which occurred when man begun to settle on permanent dwellings. (12mks)
19. (a) Outline **five** factors which facilitated the Agrarian Revolution in North America (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which led to the decline of Trans-Atlantic Trade. (5mks)
20. (a) Outline **three** functions of the ancient town of Athens (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** disadvantages of railway transport (12mks)
21. (a) Name **three** chartered companies which European powers used to acquire colonies in Africa. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges faced by nationalists in South Africa during their struggle for independence (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this question

22. (a) Outline **three** political factors which led to the outbreak of the Second World War (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons which led to the failure of League of Nations (12mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** countries where Cold War degenerated into actual war (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** achievements of Non-Aligned Movements (NAM) (12mks)
24. (a) Outline **three** conditions one should fulfill to vie for the post of President in India (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the British Monarch (12mks)