

NANDI EAST, NANDI SOUTH & TINDERET SUB-COUNTIES JOINT EVALUATION 2016

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

JULY / AUGUST 2016

TIME: 2½ HOURS

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Give **two** importance of studying Government. (2mks)
2. Give **one** age grade for elders among the Akamba. (1mk)
3. Identify **two** factors which facilitated the spread of Islam in Kenya by 1500A.D. (1mk)
4. Identify the first Christian missionary to translate the first English Bible to Kiswahili. (1mk)
5. Give **two** importance of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act of 2008 to the Kenyan Government. (2mks)
6. Identify **two** ways in which the constitution of Kenya promotes National unity. (2mks)
7. What is promulgation of a constitution? (1mk)
8. Name **two** groups that monitor respect for human rights in Kenya. (2mks)
9. State **two** reasons why the British allowed the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEACO) to administer their possessions in East Africa during the 19th century. (2mks)
10. State **one** reason why the British pushed the Nandi to a reserve after defeating them in 1905. (1mk)
11. Give **one** way in which the Africans were affected by the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (1mk)
12. State **two** important political developments in Kenya in 1963. (2mks)
13. Give **one** weakness of Moi's rule towards the end of his tenure. (1mk)
14. Identify the **two** legislative bodies of the Kenya National Government. (2mks)
15. Identify **one** independent office in Kenya. (1mk)
16. Give **one** source of government revenue in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Who gives assent to a parliamentary bill before it becomes law in Kenya? (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this Section

18. (a) Give **five** reasons that led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the interactions between the Bantu and the Cushites in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** impacts of the presence of Arab traders along the East Coast of Africa. (10mks)
20. (a) Outline **three** reasons why the British Government encouraged white settlers to come and settle in Kenya during the colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems experienced by the European settler farmers in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
21. (a) State **three** methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems faced by Africans in urban centre during the colonial period. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this Section

22. (a) State **three** sources of revenue for counties in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** principles of Public Finance. (12mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** situations that may lead to limitation of the freedom of speech and expression in Kenya. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** causes of conflicts in society in Kenya. (12mks)
24. (a) Identify **five** principles of democracy. (5mks)
- (b) Discuss **five** demerits of democracy. (10mks)