

NANDI EAST, NANDI SOUTH & TINDERET SUB-COUNTIES JOINT EVALUATION 2016

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JULY / AUGUST 2016

TIME: 2½ HOURS

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Give **two** disadvantages of using written records as a source of African History. (2mks)
2. Identify **two** ways through which scientists can arrive at the age of fossils. (2mks)
3. Name **two** raw materials used by early man in making his tools. (2mks)
4. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in the Kingdom of Benin. (2mks)
5. Name **two** groups of people that were involved in trans-Atlantic trade. (2mks)
6. Mention **one** limitation of the sailing ship as a means of early transport. (1mk)
7. Identify the greatest contribution of Michael Faraday in the field of science. (1mk)
8. Give **two** advantages of using metals over stone tools. (2mks)
9. State **two** ways in which the Industrial Revolution contributed to European expansion to Africa. (2mks)
10. Apart from the French, name another European power that used the policy of assimilation in Africa. (1mk)
11. Give the **main** cause of the Cold War. (1mk)
12. Give **two** functions of the Security Council of the United Nations. (2mks)
13. Identify the main requirement for membership in the Non-Aligned Movement (N.A.M.). (1mk)
14. Identify **one** founder member of Pan-Africanism. (1mk)
15. What was the main cause of the Congo crisis of 1969? (1mk)
16. What was the main even that provoked U.S.A. to enter into the Second World War? (1mk)
17. State **one** body that elects the President in USA. (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. (a) State **five** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** possible solutions to food shortages in Africa today. (10mks)
19. (a) State **five** disadvantages of road transport. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** economic effects of the development of modern forms of transport. (10mks)
20. (a) Identify **three** methods used by Nationalists in South Africa against the apartheid policies. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems encountered by nationalists in South Africa during their liberation struggle. (12mks)
21. (a) Give **three** importance of Odwira Festival among the Asante. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Shona people during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this question

22. (a) Mention **three** reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe. (3mks)
- (b) Discuss **six** reasons for the failure of the policy of assimilation. (12mks)
23. (a) Name **five** reasons that caused the collapse of the East African Community in 1977. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** achievements of COMESA since the conception. (10mks)
24. (a) Give **three** sources of the British Constitution. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the British parliament. (12mks)