

Name ..... Index No. ....

School ..... Candidate's signature .....

Date .....

311/1

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

Paper 1

**July/August 2016**

Time 2 ½ hours

**WESTLANDS JOINT EXAMINATION**  
**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

Paper 1 - (311/1)

**July/August 2016**

**Time: 2½ hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C
- Answer ALL questions in Section A 25 marks
- Answer any THREE questions in section B 45 marks
- Answer any TWO questions in section C 30 marks
- All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the printed pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A** (25 marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Name **one** branch of history. (1 mark)
2. Name **two** original inhabitants of Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. State **two** social functions of Orkoiyot of the Nandi. (2 marks)
4. Give **two** written evidences of contacts between the East Africa coast and the outside world upto 1500 AD. (2 marks)
5. State **two** items of trade from China to East African coast by 1500 AD (2 marks)
6. State **two** factors that promoted the spread of Islam in the East African Coast. (2 marks)
7. Identify **one** condition for citizenship by registration. (1 mark)
8. Name the **two** houses of parliament at independence. (2 marks)
9. State the basic institution in an indirect democracy. (1m ark)
10. Name the treaty that concluded the partition of East Africa. (1 mark)
11. Give **one** type of oath administered to the Agirama warriors during their resistance. (1 mark)
12. State **two** reasons why Local Native Councils were established in colonial Kenya (2 marks)
13. Name the community that spearheaded the trade union movement in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
14. Identify **two** social challenges which faced Daniel Arap Moi's presidency between 1978 and 2002 (2 marks)
15. State **main** function of the Attorney General in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Identify the most outstanding sport in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Name **one** member of the county executive committee. (1 mark)

**SECTION B** (45 marks)

Answer ANY THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. a) State **five** reasons for the migration of the Eastern Bantu from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the political organisation of the Somali during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) State **five** factors that influenced plantation agriculture along the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** challenges which hindered missionary activities in Kenya in the 19th Century. (10 marks)
20. a) Identify **five** demands of Kenya African Union (KAU) in colonial Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that led to the establishment of independent churches during the colonial period in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. a) State **five** functions of the National Land commission. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** social impacts of National philosophies in Kenya. (10 marks)

**SECTION C** (30 marks)

Answer ANY TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. a) Identify **three** peaceful methods of conflict resolution. (3 marks)
- b) Describe **six** factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. a) Give **three** reasons for conducting General elections in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Discuss **six** challenges facing the National Intelligence Service in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. a) State **three** functions of a county Governor (3 marks)
- b) Describe **six** ways in which the national government manages public finance. (12 marks)

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