

Name Index No.

School Candidate's signature

Date

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

July/August 2016

Time 2 ½ hours

WESTLANDS JOINT EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2 - (311/2)

July/August 2016

Time: 2½ hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C
- Answer ALL questions in section A 25 marks
- Answer any THREE questions in section B 45 marks
- Answer any TWO questions in section C 30 marks
- All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the printed pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State **two** limitations of using anthropology as a source of information on History and Government. (2 marks)
2. Identify **one** theory that explains the origin of man. (1 mark)
3. Give **two** inventions of farm machinery in the USA during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 marks)
4. State **two** methods of acquiring slaves during the Trans-Atlantic trade (1500-1700AD) (2 marks)
5. Give **two** uses of the wheel in Mesopotamia. (2 marks)
6. State **one** advantage of electricity as a source of energy. (1 mark)
7. Give **two** problems that faced London as an early urban centre. (2 marks)
8. Identify **one** category of the ancestral spirits among the Shona. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** characteristics of a good constitution. (2 marks)
10. Name **two** African signatories of the Buganda Agreement of 1900. (2 marks)
11. Name the armed wing of the African National Congress (ANC) (1 mark)
12. State the **main** objective of the United Nations Organization (UNO). (1 mark)
13. State **one** political impact of the cold war on Germany. (1 mark)
14. Give **two** reasons why the Pan-African movement was not active in Africa before 1945. (2 marks)
15. Give **one** function of the Executive Secretariat of the ECOWAS. (1 mark)
16. Identify **one** social reform introduced by Mobutu Seseseko in DRC (Democratic Republic of Congo.) (1 mark)
17. Name the body that conducts elections in India. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer ANY THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. a) State **three** physical changes that occurred in early man as he evolved from ape-like creature. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** uses of fire in the Middle Stone Age. (12 marks)
19. a) Identify **three** earliest forms of written messages (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** positive results of air transport. (12 marks)
20. a) State **three** terms of the Berlin Conference (1884 - 1885) (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** reasons for the African defeat during the Chimurenga war. (12 marks)
21. a) Identify **three** differences between the Organisation of African Unity (OAU) and African Union. (AU) (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** challenges facing COMESA today (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer ANY TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. a) State **five** privileges enjoyed by the assimiles in West Africa. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss **five** reasons for the failure of indirect rule in Southern Nigeria. (10 marks)
23. a) Give **five** reasons for the failure of the League of Nations.
- b) Explain **six** factors that facilitated the Allied success in the World War II (1939 - 1945)(10 marks)
24. a) State **five** levels of elections in the USA. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** functions of the British Monarch. (10 marks)

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