INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

(a) This paper consists of TWO sections A and B.
(b) Answer ALL questions.
(c) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.
(d) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Name two Kenyan communities which are classified as Plain Nilotes. (2mks)

2. Identify two species of early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)

3. Give two natural factors that facilitated contact between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world by 1500AD. (2mks)

4. Identify the main reason why the Mijikenda lived in Kayas. (1mk)

5. State two aspects that may lead to emergence of divisions among people. (2mks)

6. State two distinct characters of Homo Erectus. (2mks)

7. Give two factors that contributed to growth of urban centres during Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)

8. Identify two limitations of using electronic sources of historical information. (2mks)

9. Give Dunlop’s main contribution to the early transport. (1mk)

10. Give two centres of Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)

11. Identify two reasons for the growth of Kiwa. (2mks)

12. Give one difference in the social organizations among Bantu speakers. (1mk)

13. State two reasons why the Portuguese attempt to spread Christianity at the coast of East Africa failed. (2mks)

14. Identify two reasons why arbitration method is preferred to other methods as means of conflict resolution. (2mks)

SECTION B: (75 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this Section

15. (a) Give five duties of the council of elders among the Somali. (5mks)
(b) Explain the results of migration and settlement of the Abaluhya in Western Kenya. (10mks)

16. (a) State five reasons for the coming of Arabs to the Kenyan Coast by 1500. (5mks)
(b) Explain the results of Indian Ocean trade. (10mks)

17. (a) Explain three ways that show industrialization in Europe affected Africa. (3mks)
(b) Discuss six reasons for delay in industrialization of Brazil. (12mks)

18. (a) Name hominids that lived in Pre-historic Africa. (5mks)
(b) Explain five ways in which the discovery and the use of stones changed the life of early man. (10mks)

19. (a) Give five responsibilities of a good citizen in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Name ten factors that can cause people who were living together peacefully to develop disagreement. (10mks)