

311

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

TIME: 2½ HOURS

- 2016
FORM 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) This paper consists of **TWO** sections A and B.
- (b) Answer **ALL** questions.
- (c) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.
- (d) Answers to **all** the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 – 14	25	
B	15 – 18	75	
Total Score		100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Name **two** Kenyan communities which are classified as Plain Nilotes. (2mks)
2. Identify **two** species of early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)
3. Give **two** natural factors that facilitated contact between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world by 1500AD. (2mks)
4. Identify the **main** reason why the Mijikenda lived in Kayas. (1mk)
5. State **two** aspects that may lead to emergence of divisions among people. (2mks)
6. State **two** distinct characters of Homo Erectus. (2mks)
7. Give **two** factors that contributed to growth of urban centres during Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)
8. Identify **two** limitations of using electronic sources of historical information. (2mks)
9. Give Dunlop's **main** contribution to the early transport. (1mk)
10. Give **two** centres of Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)
11. Identify **two** reasons for the growth of Kiwa. (2mks)
12. Give **one** difference in the social organizations among Bantu speakers. (1mk)
13. State **two** reasons why the Portuguese attempt to spread Christianity at the coast of East Africa failed. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** reasons why arbitration method is preferred to other methods as means of conflict resolution. (2mks)

SECTION B: (75 MARKS)
Answer ALL questions in this Section

15. (a) Give **five** duties of the council of elders among the Somali. (5mks)
(b) Explain the results of migration and settlement of the Abaluhya in Western Kenya. (10mks)
16. (a) State **five** reasons for the coming of Arabs to the Kenyan Coast by 1500. (5mks)
(b) Explain the results of Indian Ocean trade. (10mks)
17. (a) Explain **three** ways that show industrialization in Europe affected Africa. (3mks)
(b) Discuss **six** reasons for delay in industrialization of Brazil. (12mks)
18. (a) Name hominids that lived in Pre-historic Africa. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** ways in which the discovery and the use of stones changed the life of early man. (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** responsibilities of a good citizen in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Name **ten** factors that can cause people who were living together peacefully to develop disagreement. (10mks)