INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

(a) This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.

(b) Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.

(c) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.

(d) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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History Paper 1
SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Give two reasons of communal clashes in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
2. State two reasons why it is important for the government to promote national unity. (2mks)
3. What is the importance of conflict resolution? (2mks)
4. Give the main disadvantage of soiling ships during the Indian Ocean trade. (1mk)
5. State the causes of rivalry between Coastal city states. (2mks)
6. Classify the following according to their specific linguistic groups:- (2mks)
   (a) Tugen
   (b) Iteso
7. Name two specialized section of the police. (2mks)
8. What were the functions of the headmen in colonial system of administration in Kenya? (2mks)
9. Give one provision of the Native lands trust ordinance of 1930. (1mk)
10. State two main reasons why the colonial government encouraged the settlement of settlers in Kenya. (2mks)

11. State the circumstances under which killing may not be illegal. (2mks)
12. Name one ex-officio member in the local government authorities. (1mk)
13. Identify two reasons for the nomination of twelve additional members of parliament. (2mks)
14. What is the main function of the opposition parties in Kenya? (1mk)
15. What is meant by the term 'Parliamentary Supremacy'? (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this Section

16. (a) Discuss five factors which made migration of communities possible. (5mks)
   (b) Explain five religious functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (10mks)

17. (a) Highlight five factors which facilitated the coming of early visitors to the coast of East Africa. (5mks)
   (b) Clearly explain the effect of Indian Ocean trade on Kenyan communities. (10mks)

18. (a) Give eight reasons why early political and welfare associations were formed in colonial Kenya. (8mks)
   (b) Explain the effect of the establishment of Independent churches in Kenya. (7mks)

19. (a) State factors which limit the activities of co-operative societies in Kenya. (5mks)
   (b) Explain five functions of cooperative societies in Kenya. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this Section

20. (a) Give three symbols of National Unity. (3mks)
    (b) Explain six factors which undermine National Unity in Kenya. (12mks)

21. (a) List down five causes of conflicts among the people of Kenya today. (5mks)
    (b) Explain five methods of conflict resolution applied by the Kenyan Society today. (10mks)

22. (a) Outline five principles of democracy. (5mks)
    (b) Explain the functions of Kenya National Human Rights and Equality. (10mks)