

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY / AUGUST 2016
TIME: 2½ HOURS

2016

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- (a) This paper consists of **THREE** sections A, B and C.
- (b) Answer **ALL** the questions in Section A, **THREE** questions from section B and **TWO** questions from section C.
- (c) Candidates must check the question paper to ascertain that no question is missing as per the instructions.
- (d) Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 - 17	25	
B	18 - 21	45	
C	22 - 24	30	
Total Score		100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)
Answer ALL Questions in this section.

- State **two** reasons why early mammals lived on trees. (2mks)
- Identify **one** significant advance made by Homo Erectus. (1mk)
- Give **two** major changes that marked the Agrarian Revolution. (2mks)
- State **two** factors which promoted unity among the Greek city states. (2mks)
- Give **two** characteristics of regional trade. (2mks)
- Identify **one** European company which was involved in conducting slave trade in West Africa. (1mk)
- Give **two** reasons why the coastal regions of East African were attractive to the Arab traders. (2mks)
- Identify **one** political feature that formed the basis of the Asante unity. (1mk)
- State the significance of strategic considerations as a cause for scramble for East Africa. (1mk)
0. Identify the key feature of the French system of administration in Senegal. (1mk)
1. State **two** aims of International African Association that was formed by king Leopold of Belgium. (2mks)
2. State **two** forms of oral traditions as sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
3. Identify the **main** role of the government. (1mk)
4. Give **one** evidence that man developed religious practices during the late Stone Age period. (1mk)
5. Identify **two** natural diseases that forced early man to turn from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (2mks)
6. Give the main reason why Shadoof method of irrigation was important to man during the early Agrarian revolution in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)
Answer any THREE questions in this section

7. (a) State **five** ways on how Homo erectus improved his way of life. (5mks)
(b) Describe the way of life of early man during Old Stone Age period. (10mks)
8. (a) Discuss the factors that led to the rise of Buganda kingdom in pre-colonial period. (7mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (8mks)
9. (a) Identify **five** factors that led to the growth of London. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** effects of Agrarian and Industrial development on urbanization. (10mks)
10. (a) State **five** measures taken by the Third World countries to promote Science and Technology. (5mks)
(b) Explain challenges facing industrialization in South Africa. (10mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)
Answer any TWO questions in this question

21. (a) List **three** economic activities of the Shona in the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Shona Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
22. (a) State **five** aims for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). (5mks)
(b) Explain the performance of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (10mks)
23. (a) Outline the roles of the president of the United States of America. (3mks)
(b) Explain the functions of the federal government of the United States of America (USA). (12mks)