

Set1  
313/1  
C.R.E.  
Paper 1  
Time: 2 ½ Hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer any **FIVE** questions in the Answer booklet provided.
- This paper consists of **six** questions
- All answers must be written in the separate answer sheets provided.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed As indicated and that no questions are missing.

1. a) Identify the various literary forms which have been used in writing the Bible. (7 mks)  
b) Explain the effects of the Bible translation into the African languages. (8 mks)  
c) How have Christians continued with God's works of creation? (5 mks)
2. a) Explain how Abraham expressed his faith in God. (6 mks)  
b) Describe the breaking of the Sinai covenant. (9 mks)  
c) Give reasons why the Christians are not able to keep the laws of God. (5 mks)
3. a) Explain the importance of the Temple to the Jewish people. (8 mks)  
b) Why did Prophet Elijah face danger in His Prophetic Ministry? (7 mks)  
c) Identify the factors that may lead people away from the worship of God (5 mks)
4. a) Outline the religious reforms made by Nehemiah in Judah during his reign as the governor. (7 mks)  
b) Explain the suffering and lamentations of Prophet Jeremiah. (8 mks)  
c) What is the relevance of God's election to Christians today from the teachings of Prophet Amos. (5 mks)
5. a) State the traditional African practices which demonstrated their belief in life after death. (8 mks)  
b) Outline the significance of dowry in the traditional African Society. (7 mks)  
c) Identify the African customs that undermine the dignity of women in the society today (5 mks)
6. a) Outline the importance of Kinship in the traditional African Society. (8 mks)  
b) In what ways did the healer act as a counselor in the traditional African Society. (7 mks)  
c) How was the Kenyan Government promoted the African Culture (5 mks)

## set1

### PAPER 2

1. a) In what ways did Jesus fulfill the Messianic prophecies of Isaiah about the suffering servant? (8 mks)  
b) Outline the teachings of John the Baptist concerning the Messiah. (7 mks)  
c) What are some of the factors that hinder people from accepting the call of Christ to salvation? (5 mks)
2. a) Describe the call of the first disciples of Jesus Christ. (5 mks)  
b) Outline Jesus teachings on prayer. (7 mks)  
c) What do Christians learn about Jesus from the healing of the paralytic? (5 mks)
3. a) Why did Jesus weep over Jerusalem? (7 mks)  
b) Describe the trials of Jesus. (8 mks)  
c) What is the importance of Jesus' resurrection to Christians today? (5 mks)
4. a) Outline the message of Peter on the day of Pentecost. (7 mks)  
b) In what ways did St. Paul use the human body to demonstrate the unity of believers. (7 mks)  
c) Identify the reasons why Christians in Kenya should work in unity. (6 mks)
5. a) Why is the church against raping? (8 mks)  
b) Outline the African understanding of family. (6 mks)  
c) In what ways has the practice of family planning brought conflicts in the modern families? (6 mks)
6. a) What is the secular understanding of work? (7 mks)  
b) Why is the Kenyan Government encouraging her citizens to engage in self – employment? (8 mks)  
c) How best should a Christian spend his/her leisure time? (5 mks)

**set2****313/1****Paper 1****C.R.E.****Time: 2 ½ Hours**

1. a) Identify literary styles of writing used in the Bible. (7 mks)  
b) What are the effects of translating the Bible into Local African languages? (8 mks)  
c) Explain ways in which the Bible is used to spread the gospel in Kenya. (5 mks)
2. a) Give four reasons why man is considered the "image of God". (4 mks)  
b) Explain steps taken by God towards damaged relationship with mankind. (8 mks)  
c) Explain ways in which man sought reconciliation with God. (8 mks)
3. a) Explain the role of Moses in the history of Israelites. (10 mks)  
b) State reasons why Pharaoh refused to release the Israelites. (6 mks)  
c) Identify four qualities of Moses that modern Christians can emulate. (4 mks)
4. a) Explain the importance of prophets in Israel. (6 mks)  
b) Describe Jeremiah's teachings on judgment and punishment. (8 mks)  
c) What lessons do Christians learn from Jeremiah's teachings on evil and false prophets? (6 mks)
5. a) Identify some of the causes of insecurity in Kenya today. (7 mks)  
b) Explain ways through which the media can help promote peace and good governance in Kenya today. (8 mks)  
c) State five factors hindering maintenance of law and order in Kenya today. (5 mks)
6. a) Identify causes of suffering in Traditional African Society. (6 mks)  
b) Explain the role of elders in Traditional African Communities. (8 mks)  
c) What factors have undermined the authority of elders in modern society. (6 mks)

**Set2****PAPER 2**

1. a) Give ways how Zechariah's hopes for John were fulfilled. (7 mks)  
b) Explain what Jesus meant when he said "Did you not know that I must be in my Father's house." (6 mks)  
c) Explain at least seven purposes of betrothal before marriage today? (7 mks)
2. a) Explain the reasons why Jesus used parables in his teachings. (8 mks)  
b) Why were people amazed or astonished at the way Jesus taught? (6 mks)  
c) What lessons can Christians learn from the parable of the mustard seed? (6 mks)
3. a) Identify occasions in Luke's gospel when Jesus prayed. (8 mks)  
b) Why did the scribes clash with Jesus? (5 mks)  
c) Identify the vices that Jesus would condemn in the Church today. (mks)
4. a) Discuss the new testament teachings about the unity of believers. (8 mks)  
b) What are the causes of disunity in the Church today? (7 mks)  
c) State ways in which Christians can promote unity. (5 mks)
5. a) Explain the teaching of Jesus on the role of the Holy Spirit. (7 mks)  
b) What teachings did Peter give about Jesus at Pentecost? (6 mks)  
c) In what ways do Christians today use the fruit of the Holy Spirit to spread the Gospel? (7 mks)
6. a) Explain factors that make people to live in abject poverty. (6 mks)  
b) In what ways has money economy affected the society today? (7 mks)  
c) What roles do Christians play in fighting corruption? (7 mks)

### set3

Paper 1 / 313/1

C.R.E

Time: 2 ½ Hours

1. a) Explain five reasons why the Bible was written down after the death, resurrection and ascension of Jesus Christ. (10 mks)  
b) Identify the effects of the translation of the Bible into the African languages. (5 mks)  
c) Give five reasons why the Bible is referred to as the Good News. (5 mks)
2. a) Give six reasons why Elijah faced danger in Israel. (6 mks)  
b) Identify qualities learnt about God from the Mount Carmel context. (8 mks)  
c) Discuss some of the qualities of Elijah that a modern day Christian leader should strive to emulate. (6 mks)
3. a) Explain ways in which King David promoted the worship of Yahweh in Israel. (10 mks)  
b) Identify duties performed by Prophet Samuel in Israel. (6 mks)  
c) Give four lessons Christians learn from features of King Saul. (4 mks)
4. a) Describe the making of the sinaitic covenant. (10 mks)  
b) Mention the qualities that were required for one to be acknowledged as a king in Israel. (5 mks)  
c) Give ways through which a Christian can help reduce corruption in Kenya today. (5 mks)
5. a) Outline Nehemiah's reforms in Israel. (6 mks)  
b) Show why Jeremiah was reluctant to accept God's call. (7 mks)  
c) Give reasons why Christians today should condemn witchcraft. (7 mks)
6. a) State the different ways in which Africans demonstrated their faith and belief in God. (7 mks)  
b) Identify moral values that strengthen kinship ties. (8 mks)  
c) What changes have taken place in traditional concept of community? (5 mks)

### set3

#### PAPER 2

1. a) Give the contents of the Mary's magnificat. (6 mks)  
b) From the story of life and works of John the Baptist, identify ways through which he is seen as coming from a poor background. (6 mks)  
c) Give reasons why women have dominated church activities in Kenya. (8 mks)
2. a) Describe the works and activities of Jesus after His Baptism. (8 mks)  
b) What lessons do Christians learn from the healing miracles of Jesus Christ? (5 mks)  
c) Identify problems faced by church leaders today. (7 mks)
3. a) Outline the events that took place in Jesus triumphant entry into Jerusalem Luke 19:28-40. (7 mks)  
b) Give reasons why Thomas was doubtful about Jesus resurrection. (8 mks)  
c) Explain the significance of Jesus' resurrection to the Christians. (5 mks)
4. a) Describe the healing of the woman who touched Jesus' garment Lk 8:43-48. (6 mks)  
b) Explain Jesus teaching on the role of the Holy Spirit. (6 mks)  
c) In what ways are talents misused by Christians in Kenya? (8 mks)
5. a) Outline the parable of the Great Feast Lk 14:16-24. (6 mks)  
b) What is the significance of baptism in the Christian life? (6 mks)  
c) Explain the Biblical teaching on wealth. (8 mks)
6. a) Explain how irresponsible leisure activities can interfere with the Christian way of life. (8 mks)  
b) Identify effects of injustice in the Kenyan society. (6 mks)  
c) How has science and Technology impacted negatively on the spread of Christianity? (6 mks)

### set4

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**PAPER 1 / 313/1**

**C.R.E**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

1. (a) **Give reasons** why the Bible is referred to as the word of God. (5mks)  
(b) **Through what** ways did God inspire the human authors of the Bible? (7mks)  
(c) **State** the uses of the Bible among Christians today. (8mks)
2. (a) **What** were the reasons for the call of Abraham? (7mks)  
(b) **State** the characteristics of the covenant between God and Abraham (6mks)  
(c) **Explain** the importance of modern day covenants. (7mks)
3. (a) **State** the characteristics of the Canaanite religion. (5mks)  
(b) **Explain** the circumstances which led to the spread of idolatry in Israel. (7mks)  
(c) **Discuss** the relevance of Elijah's prophetic mission to modern Christians. (8mks)
4. (a) **Describe** the visions of Prophet Amos. (5mks)  
(b) **State** the aspects of Israelite religion which Amos condemned. (8mks)  
(c) **What** is the relevance of Amos teaching to Christians today? (7mks)
5. (a) **State** the evils condemned by Prophet Jeremiah in the temple sermon. (6mks)  
(b) **Give** the reasons for the Lamentation and suffering of Jeremiah (7mks)  
(c) **Explain** Jeremiah's teaching on the new covenant. (7mks)
6. (a) **What** were believed to be the causes of death in the traditional African Community. (6mks)  
(b) **How** did the traditional African society demonstrate their belief in life after death? (7mks)  
(c) **Give** reasons why disputes over ownership of property were rare in traditional African Communities. (7mks)

**Set4**

**PAPER 2**

1. (a) Describe the transfiguration of Jesus. (8mks)  
(b) How did the transfiguration mark an important event in Jesus' life? (6mks)  
(c) What lessons can be learnt from Jesus' transfiguration. (6mks)
2. (a) What were the duties and privileges of Jesus disciples (7mks)  
(b) Discuss the call of the first disciples according to LK 5; 1-11. (8mks)  
(c) Explain ways in which Jesus' teaching on the cost of discipleship is relevant to Christians today. (5mks)
3. (a) Why did Jesus use miracles during His ministry? (6mks)  
(b) Give incidences in St. Lukes gospel when Jesus healed .on Sabbath (6mks)  
(c) Outline the story of the raising of the widow's son at Nain. (8mks)
4. (a) Give the teaching of Jesus on the role of the Holy Spirit. (7mks)  
(b) Identify the problems which resulted from the gift of talking in tongues at Corinth Giving Paul's solutions. (8mks)  
(c) How does the Holy Spirit manifest itself in our churches today? (5mks)
5. (a) Outline the factors a Christian should consider when choosing a leisure activity(5mks)  
(b) Why is leisure important to an individual? (7mks)  
(c) How does drug abuse affect a Nation? (7mks)
6. (a) Which practices in traditional African societies promoted law, order and justice? (6mks)  
(b) Give reasons for the need of law, order and justice in the society. (7mks)  
(c) Explain the factors which hinder effective maintenance of law and order in the society. (7mks)

**set5**

**PAPER 1 / 313/1**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

1. (a) Why is man considered as the climax of God's creation? (7mks)  
(b) Explain ways in which the bible translation has facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (8mks)  
(c) State five causes of death in traditional African society. (5mks)
2. (a) How did Moses' earlier life prepared him for the leadership of the Israelites? (7mks)  
(b) What conditions did God expect the Israelites to fulfil with the renewal of the covenant? (7mks)  
(c) Identify the attributes of God learnt from the ten plagues. (6mks)
3. (a) What were the roles of Judges in Israel? (5mks)  
(b) Describe the events that took place during the Mount Carmel contest. (8mks)  
(c) State lessons Christians learn from the failures of King Saul. (7mks)
4. (a) Describe the call of prophet Jeremiah. (6mks)  
(b) How did Jeremiah's teachings encourage the Israelites to live in hope during the Babylonian exile? (8mks)  
(c) Identify ways in which Christians can assist internally displaced persons in Kenya. (6mks)
5. (a) Why was divorce rare in Traditional African Society? (7mks)  
(b) What changes have occurred in Land ownership in Kenya today? (7mks)  
(c) Outline ways in which Africans venerated their ancestors. (6mks)
6. (a) Explain the visions of prophet Amos. (10mks)  
(b) Give the similarities between the Old Testament prophets and African traditional prophets. (5mks)  
(c) How is prophecy practiced in the church today? (5mks)

**Set5****PAPER2**

1. (a) **Identify** the roles of the Messiah according to prophet Isaiah. (6mks)  
(b) **Explain** the Jewish expectations of the Messiah. (7mks)  
(c) **State five** ways in which Christians are preparing for the second coming of Christ. (5mks)
2. (a) **Identify five** occasions in St Luke's gospel when Jesus was tempted. (7mks)  
(b) **Outline** the functions of the temple of Jerusalem at the time of Jesus. (7mks)  
(c) **What** do Christians learn about Jesus from his temptations? (6mks)
3. (a) **Relate** the parable of the widow and the unjust judge. (Luke 18: 1-8) (6mks)  
(b) **State** the occasions when Jesus prayed, (8mks)  
(c) **Why** do Christians find it difficult to pray? (6mks)
4. (a) **Describe** Peter's message on the day of Pentecost. (9mks)  
(b) **In what** ways was unity demonstrated by Christians in the early church? (6mks)  
(c) **How** do Christians reflect the example of being the "new people of God" (5mks)
5. (a) **Describe** ways in which science and technology challenge the Christian understanding of human dignity. (7mks)  
(b) **Give** reasons that make Christians oppose the use of artificial contraceptives. (6mks)  
(c) **How** do Christians use the print media to promote the spread of Christianity? (7mks)
6. (a) **Under what** circumstances is strike action justified. (5mks)  
(b) **What** are the obstacles to maintenance of law and order in modern society? (8mks)  
(c) **Suggest** factors that can hinder Christians from taking part in leisure. (7mks)

**Set6****PAPER 1 / 313/1****Time: 2 ½ HOURS**

1. (a) Outline the teachings on the relationship between human beings and the environment from the Genesis stories of creation. (7mks)  
(b) Give steps taken by God towards healing the damaged relationship with mankind after the fall of Man. (8mks)  
(c) How do Christians continue being co-creators with God? (5mks)
2. (a) Identify ways in which king David promoted the worship of the true God Yahweh in Israel. (8mks)  
(b) List down ways used by the Kings of Israel to bring people back to God. (6mks)  
(c) What roles, can modern Christians play in restoration of true worship in Kenya? (6mks)
3. (a) Explain the importance of prophets in Israel. (8mks)  
(b) Describe the call of prophet Jeremiah in Jeremiah chapter 1 (8mks)  
(c) What lessons can Christians learn from the call of prophet Jeremiah? (4mks)
4. (a) Explain Nehemiah's final reforms (Nehemiah chapter 13). (10mks)  
(b) Describe the dedication of the Jerusalem wall (Neh 12: 27 – 47). (5mks)  
(c) With reference to Nehemiah's final reforms, give lessons that modern Christian leaders can learn. (5mks)
5. (a) Explain the factors that contribute to social harmony in traditional African society. (8mks)  
(b) How was Leisure spent in the Traditional African communities? (7mks)  
(c) Identify the challenges that face the practice of circumcision in our society today. (5mks)
6. (a) Explain the methods of teaching the youth in traditional African society. (10mks)  
(b) Identify the qualities for one to become a leader in the African Traditional society. (5mks)  
(c) State the changes on land tenure system in traditional African society. (5mks)

### Set6

#### PAPER 2

1. (a) State how the Old Testament concept of the messiah is fulfilled in the New Testament. (6mks)  
(b) Identify the events that took place the night Jesus was born. (8mks)  
(c) What lessons do Christians learn about the stories of the birth of Jesus? (6mks)
2. (a) Give reasons why Jesus accepted baptism from John the Baptist. (8mks)  
(b) State evidence that shows that Jesus resurrected from death. (7mks)  
(c) How is resurrection of Jesus important to Christians today? (5mks)
3. (a) Describe the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem in Luke 19:28-40 (8mks)  
(b) What are the reasons that made Jewish leaders to rise against Jesus? (6mks)  
(c) Outline the problems faced by true followers of Jesus today. (6mks)
4. (a) Give Saint Paul's elements on the unity of believers centered on the trinity of God that should exist among believers. (6mks)  
(b) State the causes of disunity among believers in the early church. (8mks)  
(c) Why are Christian leaders not able to solve problems in churches today? (6mks)
5. (a) Leisure is the time one uses as they please. Identify ways in which Christians use their leisure time. (8mks)  
(b) In what ways would drug abuse affect a Christian family? (6mks)  
(c) Explain Traditional African use of beer. (6mks)
6. (a) Outline the positive effects of science and technology on human beings. (8mks)  
(b) How can Christians today contribute to the conservation of the environment? (6mks)  
(c) Explain ways in which Christians make use of science and technology to spread the gospel. (6mks)

### Set7

#### Paper 1 / 313/1

#### CRE

**Time: 2 ½ hours**

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1. (a) Why is the Bible referred to as the word of God? (7mks)  
(b) Outline God's plan of salvation for human beings in the old testament. (8mks)  
(c) Explain the effects of the translation of the Bible into African languages in Kenya. (5mks)
2. (a) Identify ways in which Abraham showed his faith in God. (7mks)  
(b) How did the early life of Moses prepare him for leadership? (7mks)  
(c) What is the importance of the Ten Commandments to Christians today? (6mks)
3. (a) Discuss the failures of King Saul. (6mks)  
(b) Describe ways in which King David promoted the worship of Yahweh. (8mks)  
(c) Identify the factors that affect the true worship of God today. (6mks)
4. (a) What prompted Jeremiah to give the sermon at the temple gate? (7mks)  
(b) What messages of hope did Jeremiah give the Israelites in exile in his letter (Jer. 29:4) (8mks)  
(c) Identify ways in which man speaks to God today. (5mks)
5. (a) Describe the final reforms by Nehemiah (Neh. 13) (8mks)  
(b) State ways in which the rich oppressed the poor during the time of prophet Amos. (7mks)  
(c) Give lessons that Christians learn from Jeremiah's teachings on evils and false prophets (5mks)
6. (a) Explain the importance of rituals connected to birth in traditional African society. (8mks)  
(b) What are the reasons for the veneration of ancestors in traditional African Society? (6mks)  
(c) Explain how the ceremonies connected with death fostered solidarity in the traditional African Society. (6mks)

### **Set7**

#### **PAPER 2**

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1. a) What were the Jewish expectations of the Messiah? (6marks)  
b) Out-line what Simeon and Anna revealed about the life of Jesus when his parents presented him to the Temple for dedication. (8marks)  
c) Give ways in which church leaders are preparing people for the second coming of Christ. (6 marks)
2. a) Give the account of the sinful woman in Luke 7:36-50 (7 marks)  
b) Highlight the main teachings of Jesus on the sermon on the plain (8 marks)  
c) State ways in which the church in Kenya is continuing with the healing ministry of Jesus (5 marks)
3. a) Outline the testimony of the holy women regarding the resurrected Jesus Christ. (Lk. 24:1-10) (7 marks)  
b) Why did Jesus disciples respond to the news of his resurrection with fear and disbelief? (6 marks)  
c) Why is violence against women rampant in Kenya today? (7 marks)
4. a) Identify the symbols used to describe the unity of believer in the New Testament. (5 marks)  
b) In what ways was unity of believers demonstrated in the early church? (8 marks)  
c) State the factors which threaten unity in the church today. (7 marks)
5. a) Identify the main sources of Christian Ethnicity. (5 marks)  
b) What is the significance of leisure in traditional African communities? (7 marks)  
c) Give reasons why employees should be given rest. (8 marks)
6. a) Explain Christian teachings on human sexuality. (8 marks)  
b) How has science and technology helped to improve human life? (7 marks)  
c) Identify ways in which Christians can help to control desertification. (5 marks)

### **set8**

1. (a) Give reasons why Christian Religious Education is taught in Kenyan schools (8mks)  
(b) Explain reasons why the bible was translated from original languages to other language (6mks)  
(c) Outline teachings from Genesis that support equality between man and woman. (6mks)
2. (a) Explain reasons why Abraham is referred to as the Father of faith (8mks)  
(b) Explain the regulations that God gave Moses about the pass over. (7mks)  
(c) What is the importance of the Decalogue to Christians today. (5mks)
3. (a) Show evidence that Jesus was a descendant of King David. (7mks)  
(b) State reasons why Elijah faced hostility as a Kenya today. (7mks)  
(c) Identify ways of reducing corruption in Kenya today. (7mks)
4. (a) Identify the duties of cultic prophet in Israel (5mks)  
(b) Explain the social evils condemned by prophet Amos in Israel (10mks)  
(c) How do Christians practice hypocrisy today. (5mks)
5. (a) Outline the personal life of prophet Jeremiah. (6mks)  
(b) Explain the conflict between Jeremiah and Hananiah the false prophet. (6mks)  
(c) Compare Nehemiah's experienced with the life of Jesus as depicted in Luke's Gospel (8mks)
6. (a) Discuss various aspects of worshiping God in traditional African society. (5mks)  
(b) What factors contributed to harmony and natural responsibility in traditional African society. (6mks)  
(c) Identify factor that have weakened the kinship ties in African traditional society. (9mks)

**Set8**

**PAPER 2**

1. (a) State the message of Simon when he held the child Jesus in his arms in the Temple. (7mks)  
(b) Give reasons why Jesus was baptized. (5mks)  
(c) Why do children sometimes conflict with their parents in Kenya today? (8mks)
2. (a) Narrate Jesus' miracle of feeding the five thousands as recorded in (Luke 9:12 – 17) (7mks)  
(b) Referring to the parable of the Good Samaritan state FIVE ways in which the government and the church are assisting the internally displaced persons in Kenya after the post – election violence. (6mks)  
(c) State reasons why Jesus conflicted with the Jewish Religious leaders. (7mks)
3. (a) Identify methods used by Jesus to spread the Gospel. (10mks)  
(b) Give lessons Christians learn from the Lords prayer. (5mks)  
(c) Explain Jesus teachings on the Law of Moses. (5mks)
4. (a) Describe what happened to Jesus from the time he was arrested up to his death on the cross (7mks)  
(b) Identify five lessons Christian learn from Jesus reply to the Sadducees' question on resurrection. (5mks)  
(c) How can the church in Kenya promote the unity of believers? (8mks)
5. (a) Explain the Christian teaching on human sexuality. (8mks)  
(b) What factors are undermining Christian marriage today? (7mks)  
(c) What are the measures taken by the church to fight against abortion? (7mks)
6. (a) Why in the church in Kenya oppressed to plastic surgery? (6mks)  
(b) What are the remedies to the problem of tribalism in Kenya today? (8mks)

(c) Explain the effects of deforestation on the environment.

(6mks)

**Set9**

**313/2**

**CRE**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2½**

1. a) Give seven reasons why reading the bible is important to Christians today?  
b) How did God effects his plan for the salvation of human kind?  
c) How do Christians continue being co-creators with GO
2. a) Describe the call of Abraham . Gen 12 : 1-9  
b) Explain the regulations that God gave Moses about the Passover.  
c) what is the importance of the Decalogue to Christians today?
3. a) How did God care for the Israelites in the wilderness?  
b) Describe the breaking of the Sinai covenant Exo 32:1-35?  
c) State six factors that cause people to depart from God's instructions.
4. a) Discuss the significance of the Ark of the covenant in Jerusalem  
b) Identify six failures of king Saul which made God to reject him as king of Israel  
c) Give reasons why political leaders in Kenya have failed to do their duties effectively
5. a) Outline five categories of prophets in the Old testament  
b) Explain four symbolic acts of Jeremiah related to judgement and punishment.  
c) What is the relevance of Jeremiah teachings to Christians today?
6. a) Give seven ways in which Africans venerated ancestors.  
b) Explain the role of rites of passage in inculcating the youth with moral values in Traditional African societies.  
c) State five factors that have undermined the work of traditional specialists today.

**Set9**

**PAPER 2**

1. a) How did Jesus fulfill the prophecy of Isaiah on the suffering servant?  
b) State six rituals that Jesus underwent to show He was a jew  
c) Write six lessons that Christians can learn from the magnificent
2. a.) According to Luke's gospel identify any seven occasions when Jesus was tempted.  
b) Explain seven teachings of Jesus on true discipleship from the sermon on the plain Luke 6:20 -49  
c) What lessons do Christians learn from the healing of the centurion servant?
3. A) Relate the parable of the Pharisees and tax collector as recorded in Luke 18: 9 -14  
b) Write down seven a qualities of those who belong to the kingdom of God  
c) Show six ways in which Christians prepare for the second coming of Jesus Christ.
4. a) outline the role of the Holy Spirit as taught by Jesus Christ.  
b) What did peter say about Jesus during the day of Pentecost? Acts 2:1-40  
c) Explain six ways in which a Christian manifests the fruits of the Holy Spirit.
5. a) Give five symbols that were used to refer to the unity of believers in the New Testament.  
b) Explain how Paul used the metaphor " the body of Christ to describe the unity of believers. 1 Cor 12:12 -27  
c) In what ways are Christians in Kenya working in unity
6. a) Give five sources of Christian ethics

- b) Explain seven Christian teachings on male/female relationship
- c) Briefly describe the preparation of marriage in a traditional African society.

## Set10

313/1

### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

#### PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

1. (a) State **eight** similarities between the Biblical and traditional African myths about the origin of man and the universe. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain the relationship between the environment and human beings in Genesis creation stories. (6 marks)
- (c) Give **six** ways in which Christians continue with Gods work of creation. (6 marks)
2. (a) Describe the call of Abraham. (7 marks)
- (b) Give **seven** ways in which the early life of Moses prepared him for his future leadership. (7 marks)
- (c) State **six** reasons that force some people to leave their country today. (6 marks)
3. (a) Give **seven** reasons why it was not wise for the Israelites to have a king. (7 marks)
- (b) Explain **seven** challenges that Prophet Elijah faced in Israel. (7 marks)
- (c) Outline **six** lessons that Christian leaders learn from King Ahab. (6 marks)
4. (a) Describe **four** categories of prophets in the Old Testament. (8 marks)
- (b) Outline the teaching of Prophet Amos on Israel's election in Amos 2:9-11, 3:1-2, 9:7.
- (c) State **five** relevance of Old Testament prophets to Christians today. (5 marks)
5. (a) Describe the fall of Jerusalem and the exile of the Israelites. (8 marks)
- (b) What did the Jews promise before Ezra the priest during the renewal of the Covenant? (7 marks)
- (c) Identify **five** ways in which Christians observe the day of worship. (5 marks)
6. (a) Give **seven** occasions when the services of medicine men are required in Traditional African Communities. (7 marks)
- (b) State **seven** reasons why witchcraft is feared in Traditional African Communities. (7 marks)
- (c) Give **six** reasons why initiation rites are still practiced today. (6 marks)

## Set10

### PAPER 2

1. (a) State the message of Simon when he held the child Jesus in his arms in the Temple. (7mks)
- (b) Give reasons why Jesus was baptized. (5mks)
- (c) Why do children sometimes conflict with their parents in Kenya today? (8mks)
2. (a) Narrate Jesus' miracle of feeding the five thousands as recorded in (Luke 9:12 – 17) (7mks)
- (b) Referring to the parable of the Good Samaritan state FIVE ways in which the government and the church are assisting the internally displaced persons in Kenya after the post – election violence. (6mks)
- (c) State reasons why Jesus conflicted with the Jewish Religious leaders. (7mks)
3. (a) Identify methods used by Jesus to spread the Gospel. (10mks)
- (b) Give lessons Christians learn from the Lords prayer. (5mks)
- (c) Explain Jesus teachings on the Law of Moses. (5mks)
4. (a) Describe what happened to Jesus from the time he was arrested up to his death on the cross (7mks)
- (b) Identify five lessons Christian learn from Jesus reply to the Sadducees' question on resurrection. (5mks)
- (c) How can the church in Kenya promote the unity of believers? (8mks)
5. (a) Explain the Christian teaching on human sexuality. (8mks)
- (b) What factors are undermining Christian marriage today? (7mks)

- (c) What are the measures taken by the church to fight against abortion? (7mks)
6. (a) Why in the church in Kenya oppressed to plastic surgery? (6mks)
- (b) What are the remedies to the problem of tribalism in Kenya today? (8mks)
- (c) Explain the effects of deforestation on the environment. (6mks)

## Set11

313/1

### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

#### PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

1. a) Give eight reasons why Christian religious education is studied in Kenyan schools. (8mks)
- b) Explain the reasons why the Bible was translated from original languages to other languages. (6mks)
- c) Explain the importance of the bible to Christians today. (6mks)
2. a) Give five signs of the Abrahamic covenant. (5mks)
- b) Describe five ways in which Abraham demonstrated his faith in God. (10mks)
- c) Outline the lessons Christians can learn about God from Abraham's experience at Mt. Moriah. (5mks)
3. a) Relate the call of Moses. (6mks)
- b) Explain the problems that Moses faced as he led the Israelites. (8mks)
- c) State six qualities of Moses which modern Christian leaders should emulate. (6mks)
4. a) Describe how prophet Elijah fought against corruption and injustice in Israel. (8mks)
- b) How did God manifest his power during Prophet Elijah's ministry? (6mks)
- c) Explain why Christians should fight against bribery and corruption in Kenya today. (6mks)
5. a) Give five characteristics of the Old Testament prophets. (5mks)
- b) Outline the teachings of Amos on the day of the lord. (8mks)
- c) Outline the prophetic roles that Christians can play in the society today. (7mks)
6. a) Give six reasons why sacrifices were offered in African traditional society. (6mks)
- b) Outline the role of kinship system in traditional African communities. (6mks)
- c) Explain four ways in which western education has affected kinship ties in the society today. (8mks)

## set11

### PAPER 2

1. a) Discuss the Old Testament prophecies fulfilled by Jesus. (8mks)
- b) Mention six extraordinary things in the birth stories of Jesus. (6mks)
- c) Explain ways in which Christian can play the role of John the Baptist. (6mks)
2. a) Outline Jesus teaching on the cost of discipleship. (6mks)
- b) Give methods that Jesus used to spread the good news in St. Luke's gospel. (8mks)
- c) State the lessons Christians learnt from the call of the first disciples. (6mks)
3. a) Relate the entry of Jesus into Jerusalem. (8mks)
- b) Summarize Jesus' teaching on the eschatology. (8mks)
- c) How do Christians today prepare for the second coming of Jesus Christ. (4mks)
4. a) Give evidence that supports the resurrection of Jesus. (4mks)
- b) Give reasons why Judas betrayed Jesus. (8mks)
- c) Explain why the resurrection of Jesus is important to Christians today. (8mks)
5. a) Explain Paul's teaching on the gifts of the Holy Spirit. (8mks)

b) State ways in which a Christian can use to discern the gift of the Holy Spirit.

(4mks)

c) What is the role of Holy Spirit in the church today.

(8mks)

6. a) Discuss the advantages of science and technology.

(8mks)

b) What are the effects of science and technology on the environment?

(7mks)

c) Identify ways in which Christians can help in environmental conservation.

(5mks)

## set12

313/1

### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

#### PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

1. (a) Outline **four** differences in two accounts of creation. (8mks)  
(b) Outline the immediate consequences of human disobedience on Adam and Eve. (7mks)  
(c) Identify **five** ways through which Christians can avoid sin.
2. (a) Identify **five** elements of the covenant made between God, and Abraham. (5mks)  
(b) Describe God's covenant with Abraham as recorded in Genesis 15: 1-22. (10mks)  
(c) Explain the importance of God's covenant with Abraham. (5mks)
3. (a) Give **eight** reasons why David is referred to as the greatest king. (8mks)  
(b) Identify **eight** ways in which king Solomon fulfilled the prophecies of Samuel on Kingship in Israel. (8mks)  
(c) What lessons can Modern Christians Learn from the failures of king Saul. (4mks)
4. (a) Describe **five** categories of the prophets in the old testament citing one example. (10mks)  
(b) Describe **four** aspects of Israelite religion which Amos condemned.  
(c) Identify ways in which Christians practice hypocrisy today. (6mks)
5. (a) Explain the problems faced by Nehemiah during the rebuilding of the walls of Jerusalem temple. (10mks)  
(b) Identify **four** symbolic Acts performed by Jeremiah in relation of the Israelites. (4mks)  
(c) Identify **six** lessons learnt by Christians from Jeremiah's teaching on the New covenant. (6mks)
6. (a) Identify **five** ways of choosing a marriage partner in traditional African Society. (5mks)  
(b) What changes are taking place in property ownership in traditional African communities. (8mks)  
(c) Why is the church opposed to wife inheritance. (7mks)

## Set12

### PAPER 2

1. (a) Identify the characteristics of Jesus as announced by Angel Gabriel to Mary (Luke 1: 26-38.) (6mks)  
(b) Describe angel Gabriel's visit to Zechariah according to Luke 1: 8-22 (8mks)  
(c) State **six** ways in which Christians prepare themselves for God's Kingdom. (6mks)
2. (a) Identify **six** occasions when Jesus was tempted (6mks)  
(b) Explain the relevance of Jesus' temptations to Christians. (8mks)  
(c) Give ways in which Christians overcome temptations. (6mks)
3. (a) Identify **eight** similarities between the annunciation of the birth of Jesus and John according to St. Luke's gospel. (8mks)  
(b) Outline the mission of Jesus according to Luke 4: 18-19. (5mks)  
(c) In what ways do Christians continue with the mission of Jesus today? (7mks)
4. (a) Give ways in which the Holy Spirit manifested himself on the day of Pentecost. (8mks)  
(b) Identify **six** leadership qualities portrayed by Peter on the day of Pentecost, which can be learnt by Modern church leaders. (6mks)

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- (c) State **six** instances, when the unity of believers becomes threatened in Kenya today. (6mks)
5. (a) Explain the criteria for evaluating Christians use of leisure time (6mks)  
 (b) How can Christians help in the fight against drug abuse? (6mks)  
 (c) Explain **four** factors that are frustrating the fight against drug abuse in Kenya today. (8mks)
6. (a) Explain ways in which the problem of tribalism can be solved in Kenya. (6mks)  
 (b) Explain **four** ways through which Christians promote social justice in Kenya today. (8mks)  
 (c) Give **six** reasons why Christians should participate in voting during general elections in Kenya. (6mks)

## set13

313/1

### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

#### PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

1. a) Outline **eight** literary forms used in the writing of the Bible. (8mks)  
 b) How did the temptations by the serpent lead to the fall of human kind in Gen 3. (6mks)  
 c) What lessons can Christians learn about creation as the work of God? (6mks)
2. a) Identify **seven** actions that demonstrated faith in Abraham's life. (7mks)  
 b) What is the meaning of the events that took place on the night of the Exodus? (8mks)  
 c) Give **five** reasons why Christians should trust God in their daily lives? (5mks)
3. a) Explain **four** ways in which King David's successors fulfilled prophet Samuel's reasons against kingship in Israel. (8mks)  
 b) Outline **seven** activities of King David in his life that encouraged the worship of Yahweh in Israel. (7mks.)  
 c) Give ways in which Christians demonstrate God's guidance in their lives. (5mks).
4. a) Mention **five** reasons why the prophetic messages were written, (5mks)  
 b) Explain the teachings of Amos on hypocritical religion in Israel. (8mks)  
 c) How do modern Christians demonstrate obedience to God? (7mks).
5. a) Identify **six** difficulties the Israelites faced in observing their religion while in Exile. (6mks)  
 b) In what ways did king Josiah attempt to restore the worship of Yahweh in Israel during the days of Jeremiah? (8mks)  
 c) How do Christians observe their days of worship in Kenya today? (6mks).
6. a) Give **seven** reasons why observance of blood kinship is important in Traditional African communities. (7mks)  
 b) What factors have affected traditional African education system? (6mks)  
 c) How was mutual responsibility and harmony promoted in traditional African Communities? (7mks)

## Set13

### PAPER 2

1. a) What actions of John the Baptist demonstrated him as a herald of Jesus Christ? (8mks)  
 b) Outline **six** ways in which Jesus is the fulfillment of the Old Testament prophecies about the messiah. (6mks)  
 c) What lessons can Christians learn from the annunciation of the birth of John and Jesus? (6mks)
2. a) Describe an incident in which Jesus healed a man in synagogue at Capernaum. Lk:31-44 (7mks)  
 b) Explain **four** ways in which the choice of twelve disciples fulfilled Jesus teachings on qualities of discipleship Lk 9:51-62. (8mks)  
 c) What was the importance of the Baptism of Jesus to modern Christians? (5mks)
3. a) Give **eight** teachings of Jesus on sin. (6mks)  
 b) Why did Jesus refer to the Pharisees as hypocrites? (7mks).

- c) What can Christians learn from Jesus' parable of the widow and unjust judge? (5mks)
4. a) Outline the experiences of the apostles on the Day of Pentecost. (6mks).
- b) Identify the teachings derived from Paul's use of the body of Christ in his preaching 1Cor.12:12-27. (8mks)
- c) State **three** gifts of inspired utterances according to the teachings of Paul. (6mks)
5. a) Give the Christian teachings on Leisure. (8mks)
- b) Mention **seven** effects of drug abuse among the people of Kenya today. (7mks)
- c) How is the government of Kenya trying to solve the issue of misuse of Leisure today? (5mks)
6. a) Identify **eight** causes of crime in Kenya today (8mks)
- b) Outline **seven** ways in which the church in Kenya could help the street children. (7mks)
- c) How can Christians help to reduce the practice of corruption in Kenya? (5mks)

#### set14

313/1

#### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

#### PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

1. (a) Give **eight** reasons for studying Christian Religious Education. (8mks)
- (b) List **five** reasons why Christians refer to the bible as a holy book. (5mks)
- (c) Identify **seven** similarities in the two accounts of creation. (7mks)
2. (a) Outline the nature of God as shown in his promises to Abraham. (7mks)
- (b) State **seven** actions from the life of Abraham which shows his faith in God. (7mks)
- (c) How can a Christian facing difficulties be encouraged from the life of Abraham which show his faith in God. (7mks)
3. (a) State **eight** ways in which King David promoted worship of Yahweh in Israel. (8mks)
- (b) Give reasons why Israelites easily got into the worship of idols while in Canaan. (7mks)
- (c) Suggest **five** reasons why Kenyans are attracted to the church. (5mks)
4. (a) Highlight the roles of prophets in the old testament. (8mks)
- (b) Why is Amos referred to as a prophet of God's justice? (6mks)
- (c) Identify **six** differences between the rich and the poor people in Kenya today. (6mks)
5. (a) Explain Jeremiah's symbolic acts related to hope and restoration. (8mks)
- (b) How did prophet Jeremiah suffer in his vocation? (6mks)
- (c) In what ways are the teachings of prophet Jeremiah similar to those of Jesus. (6mks)
6. (a) Name and explain **four** factors that have led to cultural change in traditional African society. (8mks)
- (b) Explain the **negative** effects that have resulted from this cultural change. (6mks)
- (c) What is the significance of the rituals associated with death in the traditional African society. (6mks)

#### set14

#### PAPER 2

1. (a) Describe the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist in Luke 1:5-25. (7mks)
- (b) Explain **four** roles which John the Baptist would play as given in the Benedictus. (8mks)
- (c) Give **five** ways in which Christians show appreciation to God's favour to them today. (5mks)
2. (a) Give **five** main teachings on the sermon on the plain by Jesus in Luke 6:20-49. (5mks)
- (b) Describe the healing of the centurion's servant in Luke 7:1-10. (8mks)
- (c) Identify **seven** qualities which true Christians should possess today. (7mks)
3. (a) Explain the events that took place between the prayer on Mt. Olive and the burial of Jesus. (9mks)

- (b) Write down **six** evidences to show that Jesus resurrected. (6mks)
- (c) Identify **five** significances of Jesus resurrection to Christians today. (5mks)
4. (a) Identify **five** parables which Jesus used in teaching about the kingdom of God. (5mks)
- (b) Explain what the teachings of Paul in 1Corinthians 12: 12-27 about the Body of Christ revealed about the unity of believers. (8mks)
- (c) Give **seven** ways in which Christians demonstrate unity in the church today. (7mks)
5. (a) State **seven** irresponsible sexual behaviour in our society today. (7mks)
- (b) Give **four** Christian teachings on celibacy. (4mks)
- (c) List reasons why the church should participate in the fight against HIV/AIDS today. (9mks)
6. (a) Explain **five** problems related to the disobedience of the law in the Kenyan society today (10mks)
- (b) Identify ways through which Christians promote justice in Kenyan society today. (5mks)
- (c) Outline reasons why Christians should support the laws of Kenya today. (5mks)

### Set15

#### PAPER 1/ 313/1

#### CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

1. (a) Explain the steps taken towards healing the damaged relationship with mankind. (8mks)
- (b) Give similarities between the Biblical concept of sin and traditional African concept of evil. (8mks)
- (c) State **four** reasons why it is important for Christians to obey God. (4mks)
2. (a) Give **eight** reasons why Abraham is referred to as father of faith. (8mks)
- (b) Outline **six** characteristics of God's covenant with Abraham. (6mks)
- (c) State **seven** factors that are undermining the practice of circumcision in Kenya today. (7mks)
3. (a) State the role of judges in Israel. (6mks)
- (b) Identify **eight** reasons why Samuel was against kingship in Israel. (8mks)
- (c) Give reasons why political leaders in Kenya have failed to perform their duties (7mks)
4. (a) State the importance of prophets in Israel. (8mks)
- (b) Identify the roles played by prophets (seers) in traditional African Society. (7mks)
- (c) Identify ways through which Christians can identify a true servant of God. (2mks)
5. (a) Give **five** ways in which the rich oppressed the poor during the time of prophet Amos. (10mks)
- (b) State **five** characteristics of the day of the Lord as prophesied by Amos. (5mks)
- (c) Give **five** ways in which church leaders are put to test today. (5mks)
6. (a) Give **eight** reasons why disputes over ownership of property was rare in Traditional African Community. (8mks)
- (b) State how wealth was acquired in Traditional African Community. (7mks)
- (c) State **five** factors contributing to harmony and mutual responsibility in African Communities (5mks)

### Set15

#### PAPER 2

1. (a) Explain **four** Old Testament prophecies about the Messiah. (8mks)
- (b) State **four** ways in which Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies about Messiah. (8mks)
- (c) State **four** ways in which John the Baptist prepared the way for the coming Messiah. (4mks)
2. (a) Explain **four** reasons why Jesus was rejected at Nazareth (8mks)
- (b) State **six** problems church Ministers in Kenya encounter in their work today. (6mks)
- (c) Explain **four** revelations by Mary's song Magnificant about the nature of God. (8mks)

- 3 (a) Explain **four** ways in which the transfiguration of Jesus was important. (8mks)  
 (b) What **six** lessons can Christians learn from the transfiguration of Jesus? (6mks)  
 (c) State **six** methods used by Jesus to spread the gospel. (6mks)
4. (a) State **six** teachings about Jesus from Peter's speech on the day of Pentecost. (6mks)  
 (b) Explain **four** teachings of Jesus on the role of the Holy Spirit. (8mks)  
 (c) List **six** characteristics of the gift of love as presented by Paul in 1Corinthians 13: 1-11 (6mks)
- 5 (a) Explain **four** sources of Christians Ethics. (8mks)  
 (b) Explain **four** Christians values necessary for the creation of a just society. (8mks)  
 (c) State **four** reasons for sexual abuse in Kenya today. (4mks)
- 6 (a) Explain **four** why the extended family system was popular in Traditional African Community. (8mks)  
 (b) State **four** ways in which children were an asset in Traditional African Family. (4mks)  
 (c) Explain **four** factors necessary for harmonious working relationship between the employer and employee. (8mks)

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