

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 2

KCSE MOCKS 2017

Time: 2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B**, and **two** questions from section **C**
- Answers **must** be written in the separate answer sheet .

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This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Give any **two** dating methods used in technology to determine age of fossils. (2mks)
2. Give the **main** reasons why agriculture developed in Egypt. (2mks)
3. State **two** ways in which people are affected by food shortage in developing countries. (2mks)
4. Identify **two** types of democracy. (2mks)
5. State **two** advantages of the use of electricity which were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century. (2mks)
6. Give **two** advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution. (2mks)
7. Give **two** reasons why early urban centers in Egypt developed in the Nile valley. (2mks)
8. State **one** way in which centralization of authority contributed to the success of the Buganda Kingdom. (1mk)
9. State **one** political factor which led to the scramble for colonies in Africa. (1mk)
10. Name **one** community in West Africa which resisted European invasion in the 19th century. (2mks)
11. Give **two** resolution of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885. (2mks)
12. Give **two** reasons why the League of National was formed in 1919. (2mks)
13. State **one** major event that led to the outbreak of the first World War. (1mk)
14. Identify **two** major ways by the super to fight during the cold war. (2mks)
15. Give **one** main function of the international labour organization (ILO). (2mks)
16. Name the philosophy that Tanzania adapted at independence to spearhead her development. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any three question from this section in the answer sheet provided.

17. (a) What factors contributed to the development of agriculture in Mesopotamia? (5mks)
(b) Describe **five** effects of early agriculture on Man. (10mks)
18. (a) State **three** means of water transport used during the ancient times. (3mks)
(b) Describe **six** results of railway transport. (12mks)
19. (a) What **five** reasons encouraged the nationalists in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain independence ? (5mks)
(b) Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in the Mozambique. (10mks)
20. (a) Identify **five** economic activities of the Ndebele during the 19th century. (5mks)
(b) Describe the political Organization of the Asante Empire during the 19th century. (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheet provided.

21. (a) Give **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. (12mks)
22. (a) Identify **five** methods used by the United Nations Security Council to promote peace and security in the world. (5mks)
(b) Describe **five** benefits for being a member of the common Wealth of nations. (10mks)
23. (a) Give **three** functions of the state Government in India. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** functions of the Queen of Britain. (12mks)